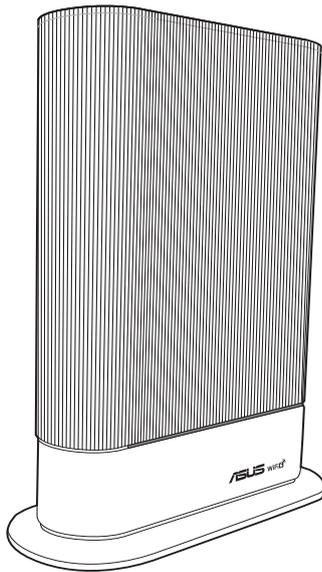


User Guide

RT-AX59U

Dual Band Wi-Fi Router



E22545

First Edition

September 2023

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1 Getting to know your wireless router

1.1 Welcome!

Thank you for purchasing ASUS RT-AX59U Wireless Router! The stylish router features 2.4GHz and 5GHz dual bands for an unmatched concurrent wireless HD streaming; SMB server, UPnP AV server, and FTP server for 24/7 file sharing; a capability to handle 300,000 sessions; and the ASUS Green Network Technology, which provides up to 70% power-saving solution.

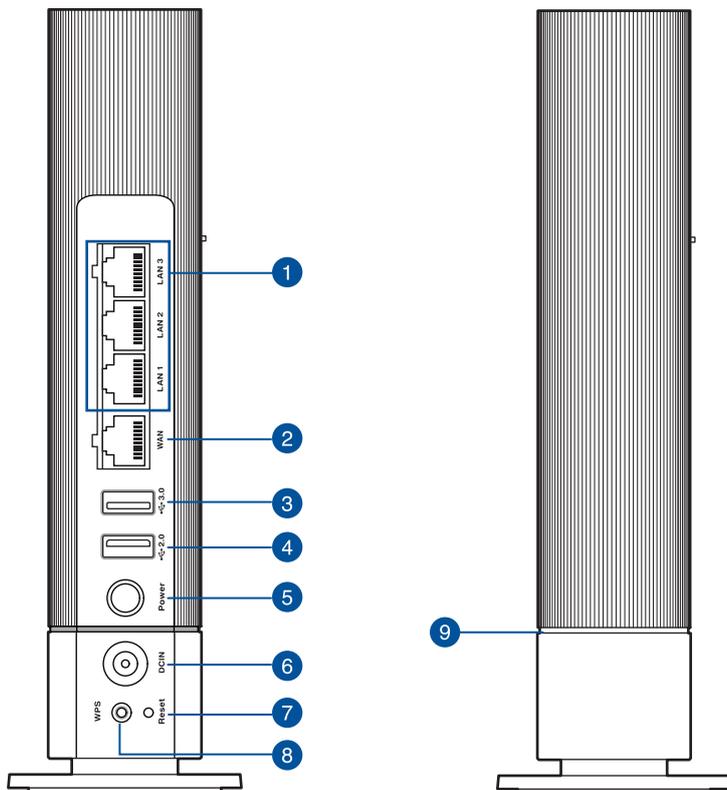
1.2 Package contents

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RT-AX59U Wireless Router | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AC adapter |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Network cable (RJ-45) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Quick Start Guide |

NOTES:

- If any of the items is damaged or missing, contact ASUS for technical inquiries and support, Refer to the ASUS Support Hotline list at the back of this user manual.
 - Keep the original packaging material in case you would need future warranty services such as repair or replacement.
-

1.3 Your wireless router



1 LAN 1~3 ports

Connect network cables into these ports to establish LAN connection.

2 WAN (Internet)port

Connect a network cable into this port to establish WAN connection.

3 USB 3.2 Gen 1 port

Insert a USB 3.2 Gen 1 compatible device such as USB hard disk, USB flash drive, Smartphone or Printer into this port

4 USB 2.0 port

Insert a USB 2.0 compatible device such as USB hard disk, USB flash drive, Smartphone or Printer into this port.

5

Power button

Press this button to power on or off the system.

6

Power (DCIN) port

Insert the bundled AC adapter into this port and connect your router to a power source.

7

Reset button

This button resets or restores the system to its factory default settings.

8

WPS button

Long press the button to launch the WPS Wizard.

9

LED indicator

-  Solid blue: Your RT-AX59U is ready for setup
 -  Solid white: Your RT-AX59U is online and works well
 -  Solid red: Your RT-AX59U has no Internet connection
Your node is disconnected from the router
 -  Solid yellow: The signal between your RT-AX59U router and the node is weak
-

NOTES:

- Use only the adapter that came with your package. Using other adapters may damage the device.
- **Specifications:**

DC Power adapter	DC Output: +12V with max 2.5A current		
Operating Temperature	0~40°C	Storage	0~70°C
Operating Humidity	50~90%	Storage	20~90%

1.4 Positioning your router

For the best wireless signal transmission between the wireless router and the network devices connected to it, ensure that you:

- Place the wireless router in a centralized area for a maximum wireless coverage for the network devices.
- Keep the device away from metal obstructions and away from direct sunlight.
- Keep the device away from 802.11g or 20MHz only Wi-Fi devices, 2.4GHz computer peripherals, Bluetooth devices, cordless phones, transformers, heavy-duty motors, fluorescent lights, microwave ovens, refrigerators, and other industrial equipment to prevent signal interference or loss.
- Always update to the latest firmware. Visit the ASUS website at <http://www.asus.com> to get the latest firmware updates.
- To ensure the best wireless signal, orient the four detachable antennas as shown in the drawing below.



1.5 Setup Requirements

To set up your wireless network, you need a computer that meets the following system requirements:

- Ethernet RJ-45 (LAN) port (10Base-T/100Base-TX/1000BaseTX)
- IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ax wireless capability
- An installed TCP/IP service
- Web browser such as Internet Explorer, Firefox, Safari, or Google Chrome

NOTES:

- If your computer does not have built-in wireless capabilities, you may install an IEEE 802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ax WLAN adapter to your computer to connect to the network.
- With its triple band technology, your wireless router supports 2.4GHz and 5GHz wireless signals simultaneously. This allows you to do Internet-related activities such as Internet surfing or reading/writing e-mail messages using the 2.4GHz band while simultaneously streaming high-definition audio/video files such as movies or music using the 5GHz band.
- Some IEEE 802.11n devices that you want to connect to your network may or may not support 5GHz band. Refer to the device's manual for specifications.
- The Ethernet RJ-45 cables that will be used to connect the network devices should not exceed 100 meters.

IMPORTANT!

- Some wireless adapters might have connectivity issues to 802.11ax WiFi APs.
- If you're experiencing such issue, please ensure you update the driver to the latest version. Check your manufacturer's official support site where software drivers, updates, and other related information can be obtained.
 - Realtek: <https://www.realtek.com/en/downloads>
 - Mediatek: <https://www.mediatek.com/products/connectivity-and-networking/broadband-wifi>
 - Intel: <https://downloadcenter.intel.com/>

2 Getting started

2.1 Router Setup

IMPORTANT!

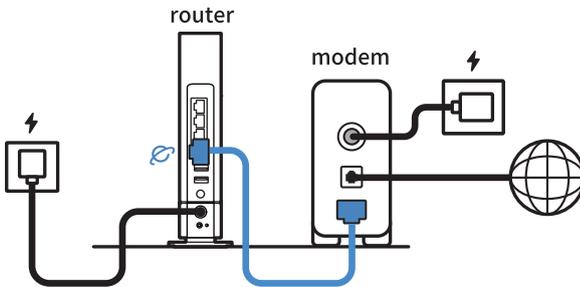
- Use a wired connection when setting up your wireless router to avoid possible setup problems.
 - Before setting up your ASUS wireless router, do the following:
 - If you are replacing an existing router, disconnect it from your network.
 - Disconnect the cables/wires from your existing modem setup. If your modem has a backup battery, remove it as well.
 - Reboot your cable modem and computer (recommended).
-

A. Wired connection

NOTE: You can use either a straight-through cable or a crossover cable for wired connection.

To set up your wireless router via wired connection:

1. Prepare your ASUS router and power it on.



2. The web GUI launches automatically when you open a web browser. If it does not auto-launch, enter <http://www.asusrouter.com>
3. Set up a password for your router to prevent unauthorized access.

Login Information Setup

Change the router password to prevent unauthorized access to your ASUS wireless router.

Router Login Name:

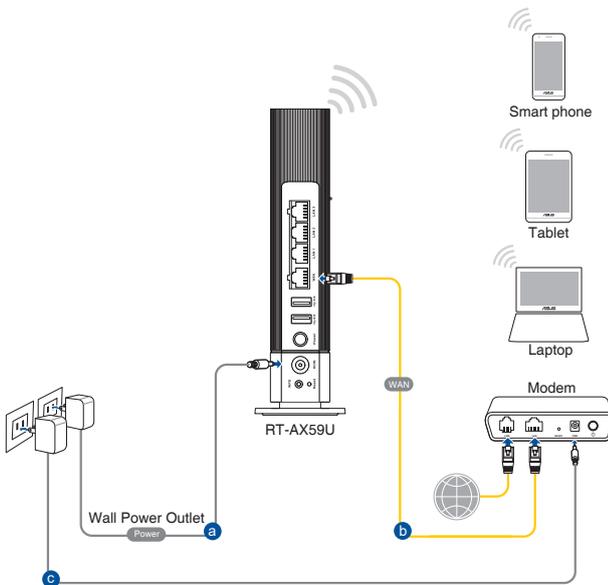
New Password:

Retype Password: Show password

B. Wireless connection

To set up your wireless router via wireless connection:

1. Plug your router into a power outlet and power it on.



2. Connect to the network name (SSID) shown on the product label on the back side of the router. For better network security, change to a unique SSID and assign a password.



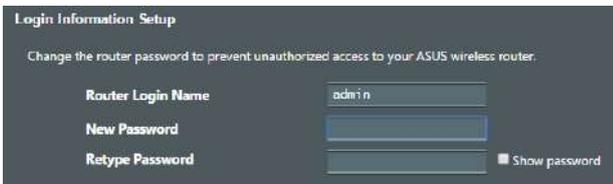
Wi-Fi Name (SSID): ASUS_XX

* **XX** refers to the last two digits of 2.4GHz MAC address. You can find it on the label on the back of your ASUS router.

3. Once connected, the web GUI launches automatically when you open a web browser. If it does not auto-launch, enter <http://www.asusrouter.com>.
4. Set up a password for your router to prevent unauthorized access.

NOTES:

- For details on connecting to a wireless network, refer to the WLAN adapter's user manual.
 - To set up the security settings for your network, refer to the section **Setting up the wireless security settings** in Chapter 3 of this user manual.
-



2.2 Quick Internet Setup (QIS) with Auto-detection

The Quick Internet Setup (QIS) function guides you in quickly setting up your Internet connection.

NOTE: When setting the Internet connection for the first time, press the Reset button on your wireless router to reset it to its factory default settings.

To use QIS with auto-detection:

1. Launch a web browser. You will be redirected to the ASUS Setup Wizard (Quick Internet Setup). If not, key in <http://www.asusrouter.com> manually.

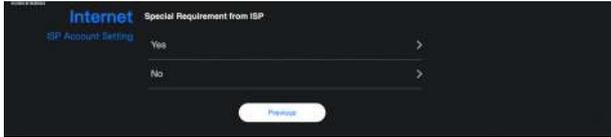


2. The wireless router automatically detects if your ISP connection type is **Dynamic IP**, **PPPoE**, **PPTP** and **L2TP**. Key in the necessary information for your ISP connection type.

IMPORTANT! Obtain the necessary information from your ISP about the Internet connection type.

NOTES:

- The auto-detection of your ISP connection type takes place when you configure the wireless router for the first time or when your wireless router is reset to its default settings.
 - If QIS failed to detect your Internet connection type, click **Skip to manual setting** and manually configure your connection settings.
-

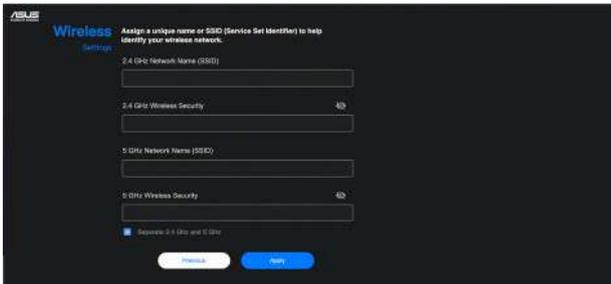


The screenshot shows the 'Internet' setup screen with the sub-header 'Special Requirement from ISP'. Under 'ISP Account Setting', there are two radio button options: 'Yes' and 'No', each with a right-pointing arrow. At the bottom, there is a 'Previous' button.



The screenshot shows the 'Internet' setup screen with the sub-header 'Special Requirement from ISP'. Under 'ISP Information Setting', there is a 'Select ISP Profile' dropdown menu currently set to 'None'. At the bottom, there are 'Previous' and 'Next' buttons.

3. Assign the wireless network name (SSID) and security key for your 2.4GHz and 5 GHz wireless connection. Click **Apply** when done.



The screenshot shows the 'Wireless' setup screen with the sub-header 'Assign a unique name or SSID (Service Set Identifier) to help identify your wireless network'. It contains four input fields: '2.4 GHz Network Name (SSID)', '2.4 GHz Wireless Security', '5 GHz Network Name (SSID)', and '5 GHz Wireless Security'. Below these fields is a checkbox labeled 'Remember 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz' which is checked. At the bottom, there are 'Previous' and 'Apply' buttons.

4. On the **Login Information Setup** page, change the router's login password to prevent unauthorized access to your wireless router.

ASUS

Login

Username / Password Settings

Change the router password to prevent unauthorized access to your ASUS wireless router.

Router Login Name

New password 🔒

Retype Password

Previous Next

NOTE: The wireless router's login username and password is different from the 2.4GHz/5GHz network name (SSID) and security key. The wireless router's login username and password allows you to log into your wireless router's Web GUI to configure your wireless router's settings. The 2.4GHz/5GHz network name (SSID) and security key allows Wi-Fi devices to log in and connect to your 2.4GHz/5GHz network.

2.3 Connecting to your wireless network

After setting up your wireless router via QIS, you can connect your computer or other smart devices to your wireless network.

To connect to your network:

1. On your computer, click the network icon  in the notification area to display the available wireless networks.
2. Select the wireless network that you want to connect to, then click **Connect**.
3. You may need to key in the network security key for a secured wireless network, then click **OK**.
4. Wait while your computer establishes connection to the wireless network successfully. The connection status is displayed and the network icon displays the connected  status.

NOTES:

- Refer to the next chapters for more details on configuring your wireless network's settings.
 - Refer to your device's user manual for more details on connecting it to your wireless network.
-

3 Configuring the General and Advanced Settings

3.1 Logging into the Web GUI

Your ASUS Wireless Router comes with an intuitive web graphical user interface (GUI) that allows you to easily configure its various features through a web browser such as Internet Explorer, Firefox, Safari, or Google Chrome.

NOTE: The features may vary with different firmware versions.

To log into the web GUI:

1. On your web browser, manually key in the wireless router's default IP address: <http://www.asusrouter.com>.
2. On the login page, key in the default user name (**admin**) and the password that you have set in **2.2 Quick Internet Setup (QIS) with Auto-dection**.



3. You can now use the Web GUI to configure various settings of your ASUS Wireless Router.

Top command buttons

The screenshot displays the ASUS RT-AX59U Web GUI. At the top, there are 'Logout' and 'Reboot' buttons. Below them is an information banner showing the device name 'ASUS_RT-AX59U', the SSID 'ASUS_60_30', and the SSID 'ASUS_60_30'. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'General' (containing 'Quick Internet Setup' and 'Network Map'), 'System Status' (showing '2.4 GHz' and '5 GHz' wireless settings), 'Internet Status' (showing 'Connected' with IP '192.168.1.151' and DNS '8.8.8.8'), 'Security level: WPA2-Personal', and 'Client List' (showing 'Client: 4' and 'No Device'). A navigation panel on the left lists various settings categories: 'General', 'Advanced Settings', 'Wireless', 'LAN', 'WAN', 'Amazon Alexa', 'IPv6', 'VPN', 'Firewall', 'Administration', 'System Log', and 'Network Tools'. The 'QIS - Smart Connect Wizard' is highlighted in the 'General' section, and the 'Navigation panel' is highlighted in the left sidebar. The 'Information banner' is highlighted at the top right.

QIS - Smart Connect Wizard

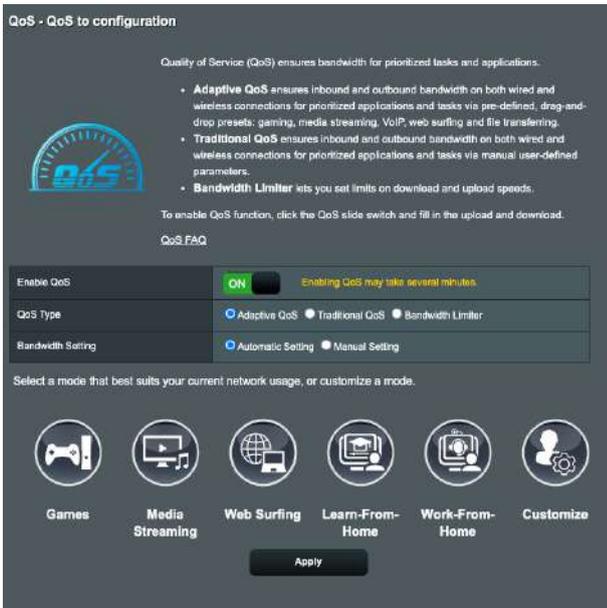
Navigation panel

Information banner

NOTE: If you are logging into the Web GUI for the first time, you will be directed to the Quick Internet Setup (QIS) page automatically.

3.2 Adaptive QoS

This feature ensures bandwidth for prioritized tasks and apps.



To configure Adaptive QoS:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Adaptive QoS > QoS**.
2. From the **Enable QoS** pane, click **ON**.
3. Select the QoS Type (Adaptive QoS, Traditional QoS or Bandwidth limiter) for your configuration.

NOTE: Refer to the QoS tab for the definition of the QoS Type.

4. Click **Automatic Setting** for optimal bandwidth automatically or **Manual Setting** to set the upload and download bandwidth manually.

NOTE: Get the bandwidth information from your ISP. You can also go to <http://speedtest.net> to check and get your bandwidth.

5. Click **Apply**.

3.3 Administration

3.3.1 Operation Mode

The Operation Mode page allows you to select the appropriate mode for your network.



To set up the operating mode:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Administration > Operation Mode**.
2. Select any of these operation modes:
 - **Wireless router mode / AiMesh Router mode (Default):** In wireless router mode, the wireless router connects to the Internet and provides Internet access to available devices on its own local network.
 - **Access Point(AP) mode / AiMesh Router in AP mode:** In this mode, the router creates a new wireless network on an existing network.
 - **Repeater mode:** In Repeater mode, RT-AX59U wirelessly connects to an existing wireless network to extend the wireless coverage. In this mode, the firewall, IP sharing, and NAT functions are disabled.

- **Media Bridge:** This setup requires two wireless routers. The second router serves as a media bridge where multiple devices such as Smart TVs and gaming consoles can be connected via ethernet.
 - **AiMesh Node:** This setup requires at least two ASUS routers which support AiMesh. Enable AiMesh node, and log in AiMesh router web UI to search for available AiMesh nodes nearby to join your AiMesh system. AiMesh system provides whole-home coverage and centralized management.
3. Click **Apply**.

NOTE: The router will reboot when you change the modes.

3.3.2 System

The **System** page allows you to configure your wireless router settings.

To set up the System settings:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Administration > System**.
2. You can configure the following settings:
 - **Change router login password:** You can change the password and login name for the wireless router by entering a new name and password.
 - **Time Zone:** Select the time zone for your network.
 - **NTP Server:** The wireless router can access a NTP (Network time Protocol) server in order to synchronize the time.
 - **Enable Telnet:** Click **Yes** to enable Telnet services on the network. Click **No** to disable Telnet.
 - **Authentication Method:** You can select HTTP, HTTPS, or both protocols to secure router access.
 - **Enable Web Access from WAN:** Select **Yes** to allow devices outside the network to access the wireless router GUI settings. Select **No** to prevent access.
 - **Allow only specified IP address:** Click **Yes** if you want to specify the IP addresses of devices that are allowed access to the wireless router GUI settings from WAN.

- **Client List:** Enter the WAN IP addresses of networking devices allowed to access the wireless router settings. This list will be used if you clicked **Yes** in the **Only allow specific IP** item.
3. Click **Apply**.

3.3.3 Firmware Upgrade

NOTE: Download the latest firmware from the ASUS website at <http://www.asus.com>

To upgrade the firmware:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Administration > Firmware Upgrade**.
2. In the **New Firmware File** field, click **Browse** to locate the downloaded file.
3. Click **Upload**.

NOTES:

- When the upgrade process is complete, wait for some time for the system to reboot.
 - If the upgrade process fails, the wireless router automatically enters rescue mode and the power LED indicator on the front panel starts flashing slowly. To recover or restore the system, refer to section **4.2 Firmware Restoration**.
-

3.3.4 Restore/Save/Upload Setting

To restore/save/upload wireless router settings:

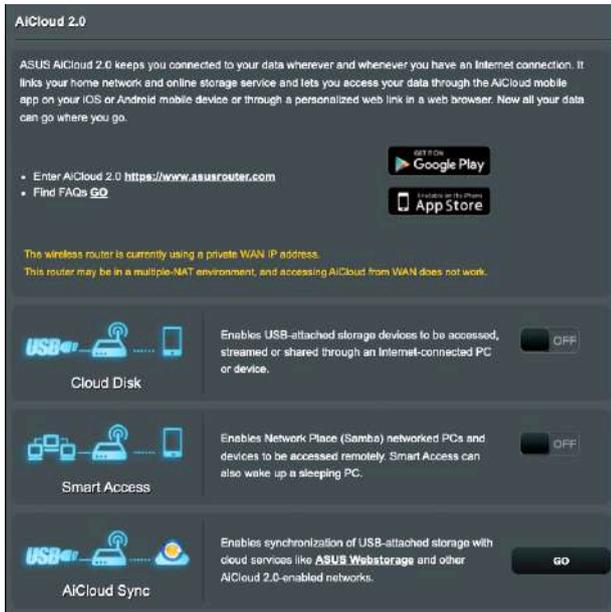
1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Administration > Restore/Save/Upload Setting**.
2. Select the tasks that you want to do:
 - To restore to the default factory settings, click **Restore**, and click **OK** in the confirmation message.
 - To save the current system settings, click **Save**, navigate to the folder where you intend to save the file and click **Save**.

- To restore from a saved system settings file, click **Browse** to locate your file, then click **Upload**.

IMPORTANT! If issues occur, upload the latest firmware version and configure new settings. Do not restore the router to its default settings.

3.4 AiCloud 2.0

AiCloud 2.0 is a cloud service application that allows you to save, sync, share, and access your files.



To use AiCloud:

1. From Google Play Store or Apple Store, download and install the ASUS AiCloud app to your smart device.
2. Connect your smart device to your network. Follow the instructions to complete the AiCloud setup process.

3.4.1 Cloud Disk

To create a cloud disk:

1. Insert a USB storage device into the wireless router.
2. Turn on **Cloud Disk**.



3. Go to <http://www.asusrouter.com> and enter the router login account and password. For better user experience, we recommend that you use **Google Chrome** or **Firefox**.



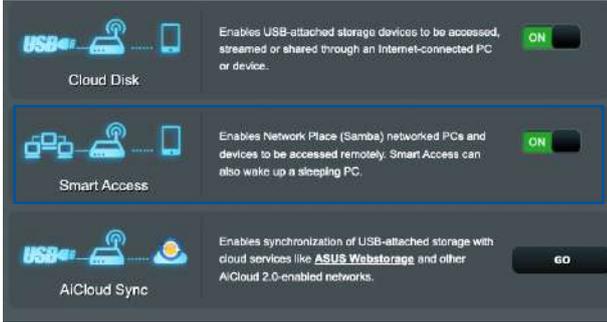
4. You can now start accessing Cloud Disk files on devices connected to the network.

NOTE: When accessing the devices that are connected to the network, you need to enter the device's user name and password manually, which will not be saved by AiCloud for security reason.



3.4.2 Smart Access

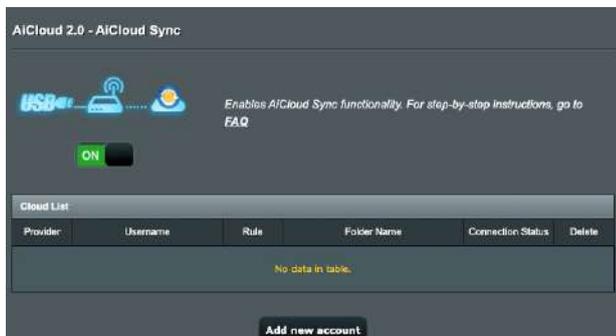
The Smart Access function allows you to easily access your home network via your router's domain name.



NOTES:

- You can create a domain name for your router with ASUS DDNS. For more details, refer to section **3.18.6 DDNS**.
 - By default, AiCloud provides a secure HTTPS connection. Key in [https://\[yourASUSDDNSname\].asuscomm.com](https://[yourASUSDDNSname].asuscomm.com) for a very secure Cloud Disk and Smart Access usage.
-

3.4.3 AiCloud Sync



To use AiCloud Sync:

1. Launch AiCloud, click **AiCloud Sync > Go**.
2. Select **ON** to enable AiCloud Sync.
3. Click **Add new account**.
4. Enter your ASUS WebStorage account password and select the directory that you want to sync with WebStorage.
5. Click **Apply**.

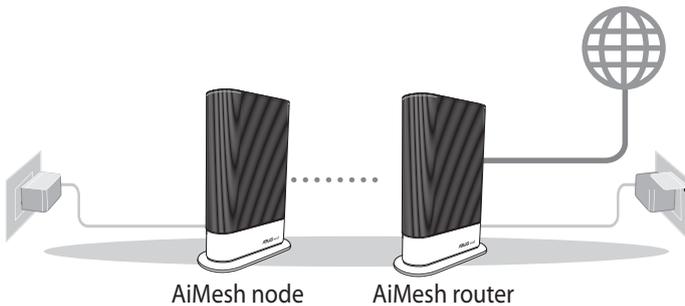
3.5 AiMesh

3.5.1 Before setting

Preparing to setup an AiMesh Wi-Fi system

1. Two (2) ASUS routers (models supporting AiMesh: <https://www.asus.com/AiMesh/>).
2. Assign one as AiMesh router, and another one as AiMesh node.

NOTE: If you have multiple AiMesh routers, we recommend using the router with the highest specifications as your AiMesh router and the others as AiMesh nodes.



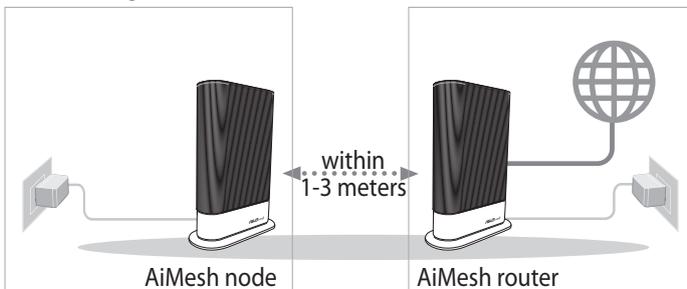
3.5.2 AiMesh Setup steps

Prepare

Place your AiMesh router and node within 1-3 meters of each other during the setup process.

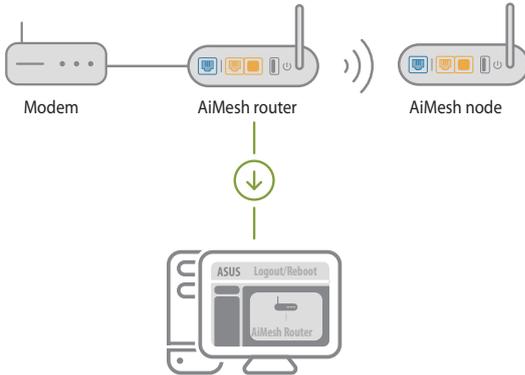
AiMesh node

Factory default status. Keep power on and standby for AiMesh system settings.



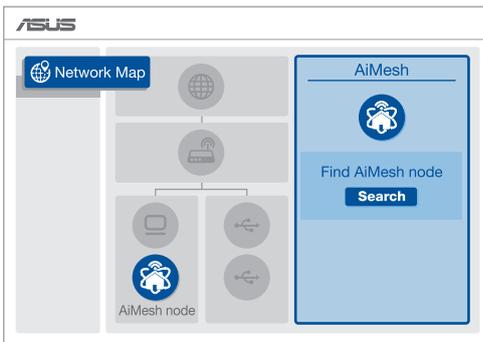
AiMesh router

- 1) Refer to the other router **Quick Start Guide** to connect your AiMesh router to your PC and modem, and then log in into the web GUI.



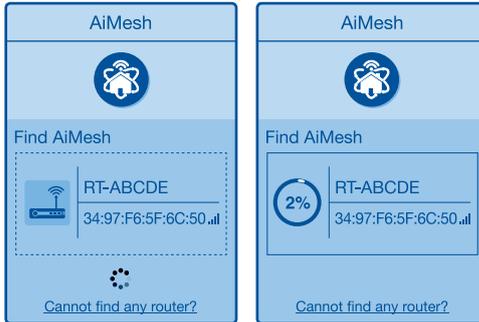
- 2) Go to Network Map page, click AiMesh icon and then Search for your extending AiMesh node.

NOTE: If you cannot find the AiMesh icon here, click on firmware version and update the firmware.

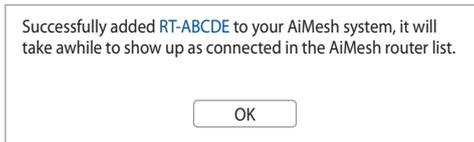


- 3) Click **Search**, it will automatically search for your AiMesh node. When the AiMesh node shows on this page, click it to add it into the AiMesh system.

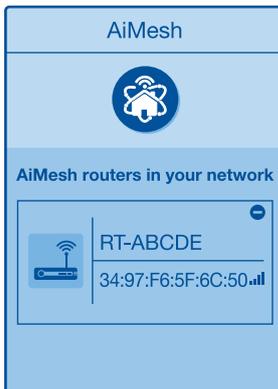
NOTE: If you cannot find any AiMesh node, please go to **TROUBLE SHOOTING**.



- 4) A message is displayed when synchronization is completed.



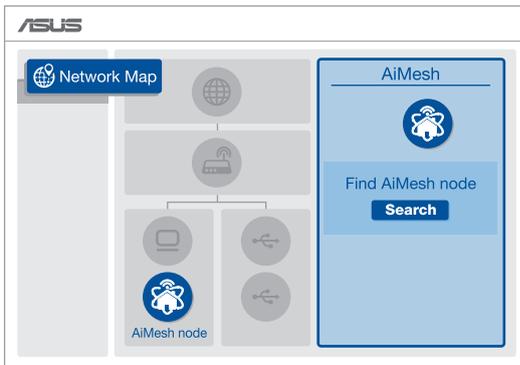
- 5) Congratulations! You will find the pages below show up when an AiMesh node has been successfully added to the AiMesh network.



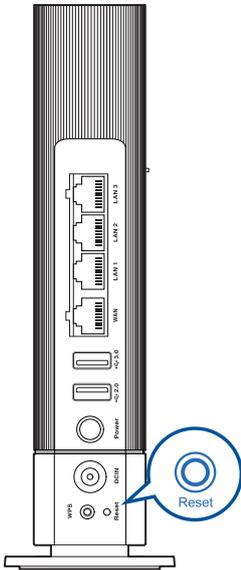
3.5.3 Troubleshooting

If your AiMesh router cannot find any AiMesh node nearby or synchronization fails, please check followings and try again.

- 1) Move your AiMesh node closer to the AiMesh router ideally. Ensure it is within 1-3 meters.
- 2) Your AiMesh node is powered on.
- 3) Your AiMesh node is upgraded to AiMesh supported firmware.
 - i. Download AiMesh - supported firmware at: <https://www.asus.com/AiMesh/>
 - ii. Power on your AiMesh node and connect it to your PC via a network cable.
 - iii. Launch a web GUI. You will be redirected to the ASUS Setup Wizard. If not, navigate to <http://www.asusrouter.com>
 - iv. Go to **Administration > Firmware Upgrade**. Click on **Choose File**, and upload the AiMesh-supported firmware.
 - v. After firmware uploaded, please go to Network Map page to confirm whether AiMesh icon showed up.



- vi. Press the reset button on your AiMesh node for at least 5 seconds. Release the reset button when the power LED is flashing slowly.



3.5.4 Relocation

The best performance:

Locate your AiMesh node and router at the best place.

NOTES:

- To minimize interference, keep the routers away from devices like cordless phones, Bluetooth devices and microwave ovens.
 - We recommend that you place the routers in an open or spacious location.
-



3.5.5 FAQs (Frequently Asked Questions)

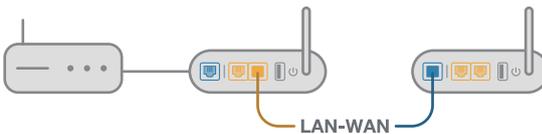
Q1: Does the AiMesh router support Access Point mode?

A: Yes. You can choose to set the AiMesh router as router mode or access point mode. Please go to web GUI (<http://www.asusrouter.com>), and go to the page **Administration > Operation Mode**.

Q2: Could I setup wired connection between AiMesh routers (Ethernet backhaul)?

A: Yes. AiMesh system supports both wireless and wired connection between AiMesh router and node to maximize throughput and stability. AiMesh analyzes the wireless signal strength for each frequency band available, and then determines automatically whether a wireless or wired connection is best to serve as the inter-router connection backbone.

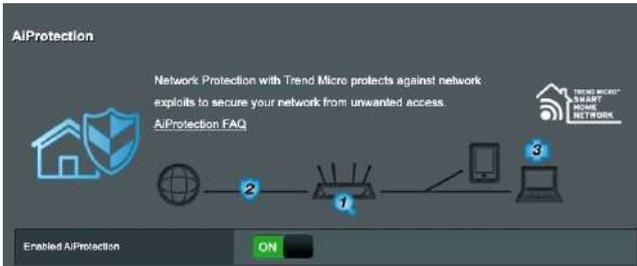
- 1) Follow the setup steps to establish a connection between the AiMesh router and node via Wi-Fi first.
- 2) Place the node in the ideal locations for best coverage. Run an Ethernet cable from the LAN port of the AiMesh router to the WAN port of AiMesh node.



- 3) AiMesh system will auto-select the best path for data transmission, whether wired or wireless.

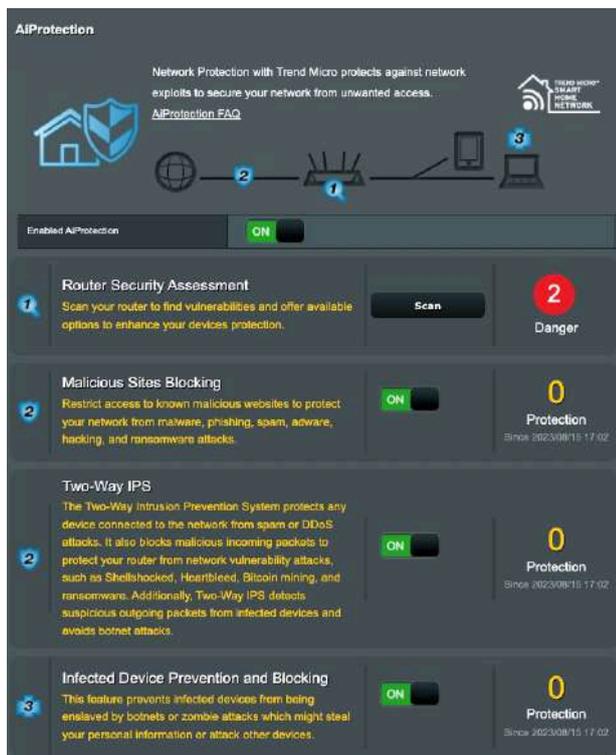
3.6 AiProtection

AiProtection provides real-time monitoring that detects malware, spyware, and unwanted access. It also filters unwanted websites and apps and allows you to schedule Internet access time for a connected device.



3.6.1 Configuring AiProtection

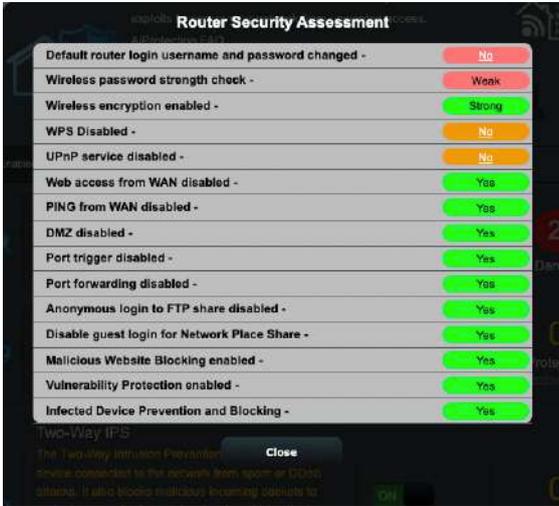
AiProtection prevents network exploits and secures your network from unwanted access.



To Configure AiProtection:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > AiProtection**.
2. From the AiProtection main page, click **Network Protection**.
3. From the Network Protection tab, click **Scan**.

The search results are displayed on the **Router Security Assessment** page.



IMPORTANT! Items marked with **Yes** on the **Router Security Assessment** page are considered to be safe.

4. (Optional) From the **Router Security Assessment** page, manually configure the items marked as **No**, **Weak**, or **Very Weak**. To do this:
 - a. Click an item to go to the item's setting page.
 - b. From the item's security settings page, configure and make the necessary changes and click **Apply** when done.
 - c. Go back to the **Router Security Assessment** page and click **Close** to exit the page.
5. Click **OK** on the confirmation message.

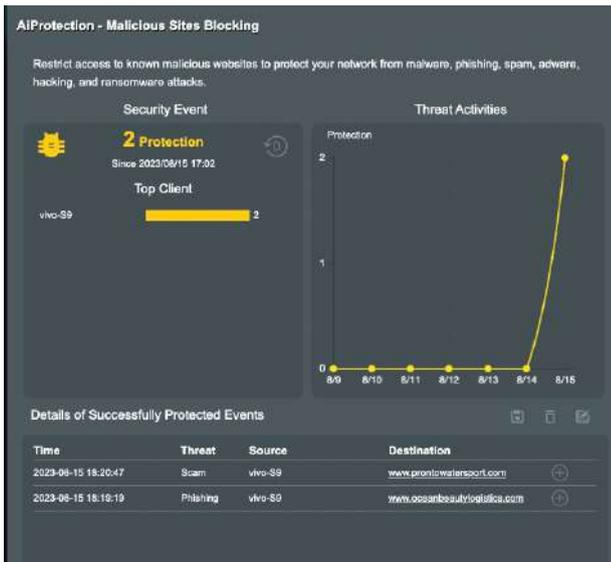
3.6.2 Malicious Sites Blocking

This feature restricts access to known malicious websites in the cloud database for an always-up-to-date protection.

NOTE: This function is automatically enabled if you run the Router Weakness Scan.

To enable Malicious Sites Blocking:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > AiProtection**.
2. From the AiProtection main page, click **Malicious Sites Blocking**.



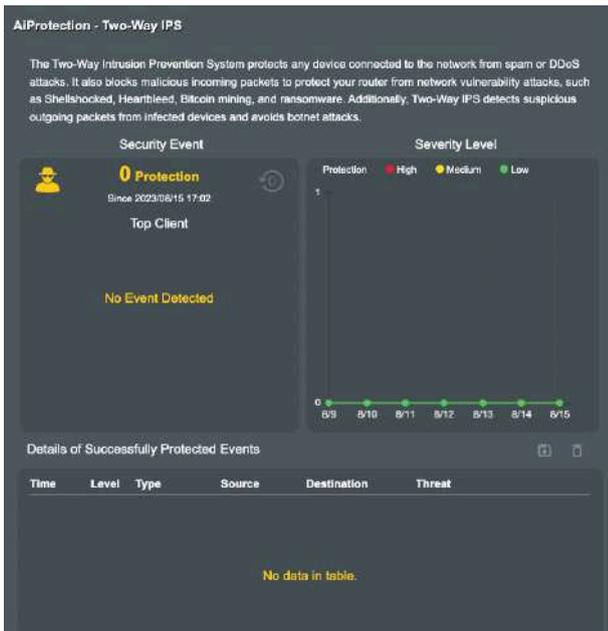
3.6.3 Two-Way IPS

This feature resolves common exploits within the router configuration.

NOTE: This function is automatically enabled if you run the Router Weakness Scan.

To enable Two-Way IPS:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > AiProtection**.
2. From the AiProtection main page, click **Two-Way IPS**.



3.6.4 Infected Device Prevention and Blocking

This feature prevents infected devices from communicating personal information or infected status to external parties.

NOTE: This function is automatically enabled if you run the Router Weakness Scan.

To enable infected device prevention and blocking:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > AiProtection**.
2. From the AiProtection main page, click **Infected Device Prevention and Blocking**.

To configure Alert Preference:

1. From the Infected Device Prevention and Blocking pane, click **Alert Preference**.
2. Select or key in the e-mail provider, e-mail account, and password then click **Apply**.



3.7 Firewall

The wireless router can serve as a hardware firewall for your network.

NOTE: The Firewall feature is enabled by default.

3.7.1 General

To set up basic Firewall settings:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Firewall > General**.
2. On the **Enable Firewall** field, select **Yes**.
3. On the **Enable DoS protection**, select **Yes** to protect your network from DoS (Denial of Service) attacks though this may affect your router's performance.
4. You can also monitor packets exchanged between the LAN and WAN connection. On the Logged packets type, select **Dropped, Accepted, or Both**.
5. Click **Apply**.

3.7.2 URL Filter

You can specify keywords or web addresses to prevent access to specific URLs.

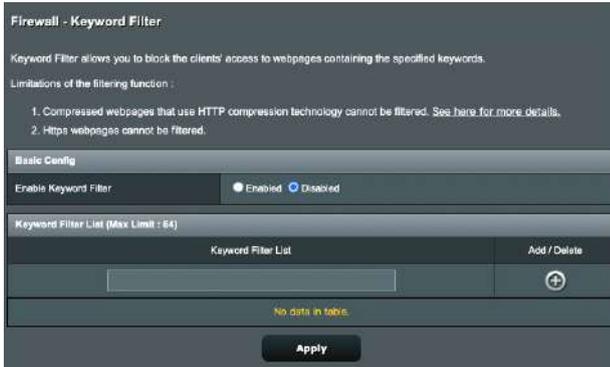
NOTE: The URL Filter is based on a DNS query. If a network client has already accessed a website such as <http://www.abcxxx.com>, then the website will not be blocked (a DNS cache in the system stores previously visited websites). To resolve this issue, clear the DNS cache before setting up the URL Filter.

To set up a URL filter:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Firewall > URL Filter**.
2. On the **Enable URL Filter** field, select **Enabled**.
3. Enter a URL and click the  button.
4. Click **Apply**.

3.7.3 Keyword filter

Keyword filter blocks access to webpages containing specified keywords.



To set up a keyword filter:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Firewall > Keyword Filter**.
2. On the **Enable Keyword Filter** field, select **Enabled**.
3. Enter a word or phrase and click the **+** button.
4. Click **Apply**.

NOTES:

- The Keyword Filter is based on a DNS query. If a network client has already accessed a website such as <http://www.abcxxx.com>, then the website will not be blocked (a DNS cache in the system stores previously visited websites). To resolve this issue, clear the DNS cache before setting up the Keyword Filter.
 - Web pages compressed using HTTP compression cannot be filtered. HTTPS pages also cannot be blocked using a keyword filter.
-

3.7.4 Network Services Filter

The Network Services Filter blocks LAN to WAN packet exchanges and restricts network clients from accessing specific web services such as Telnet or FTP.

Firewall - Network Services Filter

The Network Services filter blocks the LAN to WAN packet exchanges and restricts devices from using specific network services. For example, if you do not want the device to use the Internet service, key in 80 in the destination port. The traffic that uses port 80 will be blocked (but https can not be blocked).
Leave the source IP field blank to apply this rule to all LAN devices.

Deny List Duration : During the scheduled duration, clients in the Deny List cannot use the specified network services. After the specified duration, all the clients in LAN can access the specified network services.

Allow List Duration : During the scheduled duration, clients in the Allow List can ONLY use the specified network

NOTE : If you set the subnet for the Allow List, IP addresses outside the subnet will not be able to access the Internet or any Internet service.

Network Services Filter

Enable Network Services Filter Yes No

Filter table type

Well-Known Applications

Date to Enable LAN to WAN Filter Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri

Time of Day to Enable LAN to WAN Filter -

Date to Enable LAN to WAN Filter Sat Sun

Time of Day to Enable LAN to WAN Filter -

Filtered ICMP packet types

Network Services Filter Table (Max Limit : 32)

Source IP	Port Range	Destination IP	Port Range	Protocol	Add / Delete
				TCP	<input type="button" value="⊕"/>

No data in table.

To set up a Network Service filter:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Firewall > Network Service Filter**.
2. On the **Enable Network Services Filter** field, select **Yes**.
3. Select the Filter table type. **Black List** blocks the specified network services. **White List** limits access to only the specified network services.
4. Specify the day and time when the filters will be active.
5. To specify a Network Service to filter, enter the Source IP, Destination IP, Port Range, and Protocol. Click the button.
6. Click **Apply**.

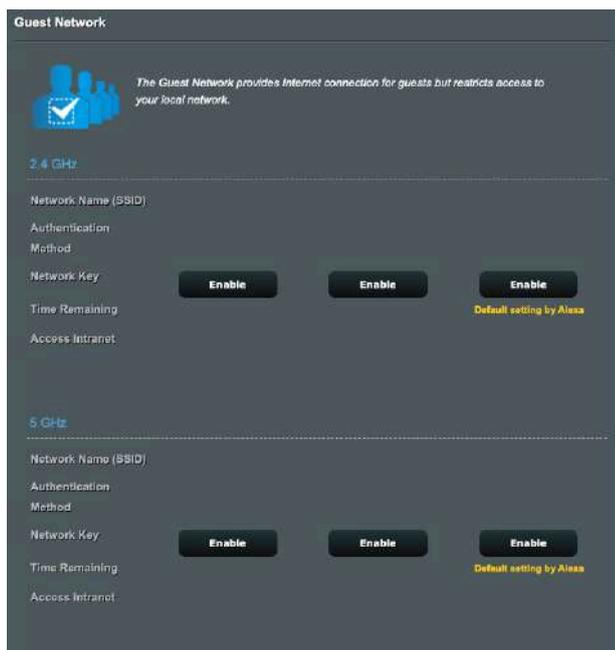
3.8 Guest Network

The Guest Network provides temporary visitors with Internet connectivity via access to separate SSIDs or networks without providing access to your private network.

NOTE: RT-AX59U supports up to six SSIDs (three 2.4GHz and three 5GHz).

To create a guest network:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Guest Network**.
2. On the Guest Network screen, select 2.4GHz or 5GHz frequency band for the guest network that you want to create.
3. Click **Enable**.



4. To change a guest's settings, click the guest settings you want to modify. Click **Remove** to delete the guest's settings.
5. Assign a wireless name for your temporary network on the Network Name (SSID) field.
6. Select an Authentication Method.
7. If you select a WPA authentication method, select a WPA Encryption.
8. Specify the Access time or choose **Limitless**.
9. Select **Disable** or **Enable** on the Access Intranet item.
10. When done, click **Apply**.

3.9 IPv6

This wireless router supports IPv6 addressing, a system that supports more IP addresses. This standard is not yet widely available. Contact your ISP if your Internet service supports IPv6.



To set up IPv6:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings** > **IPv6**.
2. Select your **Connection type**. The configuration options vary depending on your selected connection type.
3. Enter your IPv6 LAN and DNS settings.
4. Click **Apply**.

NOTE: Please refer to your ISP regarding specific IPv6 information for your Internet service.

3.10 LAN

3.10.1 LAN IP

The LAN IP screen allows you to modify the LAN IP settings of your wireless router.

NOTE: Any changes to the LAN IP address will be reflected on your DHCP settings.



LAN - LAN IP	
Configure the LAN setting of RT-AX59UJ.	
Host Name	RT-AX59UJ-C19C
RT-AX59UJ's Domain Name	
IP Address	192.168.50.1
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Apply	

To modify the LAN IP settings:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > LAN > LAN IP**.
2. Modify the **IP address** and **Subnet Mask**.
3. When done, click **Apply**.

3.10.2 DHCP Server

Your wireless router uses DHCP to assign IP addresses automatically on your network. You can specify the IP address range and lease time for the clients on your network.

LAN - DHCP Server

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) is a protocol for the automatic configuration used on IP networks. The DHCP server can assign each client an IP address and inform the client of the DNS server IP and default gateway IP. RT-AX59U supports up to 253 IP addresses for your local network.
Manually Assigned IP around the DHCP list FAQ

Basic Config

Enable the DHCP Server Yes No

RT-AX59U's Domain Name

IP Pool Starting Address

IP Pool Ending Address

Lease time (seconds)

Default Gateway

DNS and WINS Server Setting

DNS Server 1

DNS Server 2

Advertise router's IP in addition to user-specified DNS Yes No

WINS Server

Manual Assignment

Enable Manual Assignment Yes No

Manually Assigned IP around the DHCP list (Max Limit: 64)

Client Name (MAC Address)	IP Address	DNS Server (Optional)	Host Name (Optional)	Add / Delete
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="⊕"/>
No data in table.				

To configure the DHCP server:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > LAN > DHCP Server**.
2. In the **Enable the DHCP Server** field, tick **Yes**.
3. In the **RT-AX59U's Domain Name** text box, enter a domain name for the wireless router.
4. In the **IP Pool Starting Address** field, key in the starting IP address.

5. In the **IP Pool Ending Address** field, key in the ending IP address.
6. In the **Lease Time (seconds)** field, specify in seconds when an assigned IP address will expire. Once it reaches this time limit, the DHCP server will then assign a new IP address.

NOTES:

- We recommend that you use an IP address format of 192.168.1.xxx (where xxx can be any number between 2 and 254) when specifying an IP address range.
 - An IP Pool Starting Address should not be greater than the IP Pool Ending Address.
-
7. In the **DNS and WINS Server Settings** section, key in your DNS Server and WINS Server IP address if needed.
 8. Your wireless router can also manually assign IP addresses to devices on the network. On the **Enable Manual Assignment** field, choose **Yes** to assign an IP address to specific MAC addresses on the network. Up to 32 MAC Addresses can be added to the DHCP list for manual assignment.

3.10.3 Route

If your network makes use of more than one wireless router, you can configure a routing table to share the same Internet service.

NOTE: We recommend that you do not change the default route settings unless you have advanced knowledge of routing tables.

LAN - Route

This function allows you to add routing rules into RT-AX59U. It is useful if you connect several routers behind RT-AX59U to share the same connection to the Internet.

Basic Config

Enable static routes Yes No

Static Route List (Max Limit : 32)

Network/Host IP	Netmask	Gateway	Metric	Interface	Add / Delete
				LAN	+

No data in table.

Apply

To configure the LAN Routing table:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > LAN > Route**.
2. On the **Enable static routes** field, choose **Yes**.
3. On the **Static Route List**, enter the network information of other access points or nodes. Click the **Add**  or **Delete**  button to add or remove a device on the list.
4. Click **Apply**.

3.10.4 IPTV

The wireless router supports connection to IPTV services through an ISP or a LAN. The IPTV tab provides the configuration settings needed to set up IPTV, VoIP, multicasting, and UDP for your service. Contact your ISP for specific information regarding your service.

The screenshot shows the 'LAN - IPTV' configuration page. At the top, there is a note: 'To watch IPTV, the WAN port must be connected to the Internet. Please go to [WAN - Dual WAN](#) to confirm that WAN port is assigned to primary WAN.' Below this, the 'LAN Port' section contains two dropdown menus: 'Select ISP Profile' set to 'None' and 'Choose IPTV STB Port' set to 'None'. The 'Special Applications' section includes four settings: 'Use DHCP routes' set to 'Microsoft', 'Enable multicast routing' set to 'Disable', 'Enable efficient multicast forwarding (IGMP Snooping)' set to 'Disable', and 'UDP Proxy (Udpsy)' set to '0'. An 'Apply' button is located at the bottom center of the form.

LAN Port	
Select ISP Profile	None
Choose IPTV STB Port	None

Special Applications	
Use DHCP routes	Microsoft
Enable multicast routing	Disable
Enable efficient multicast forwarding (IGMP Snooping)	Disable
UDP Proxy (Udpsy)	0

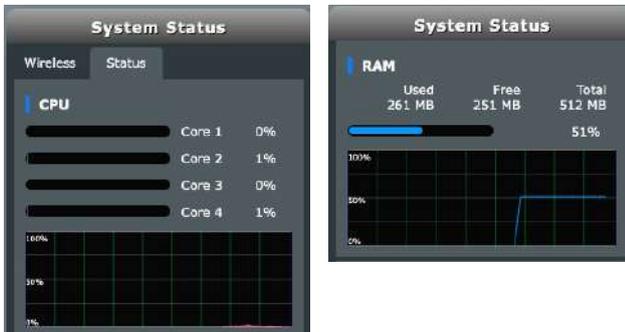
Apply

3.11 Network Map

Network Map allows you to configure your network's security settings, manage your network clients, and monitor your USB device.



You can monitor the CPU status of each core, the RAM usage status and the Ethernet ports status. The following is an example of the CPU, RAM and Ethernet ports usage status.



Port status: Allows you to check Ethernet ports and USB ports.



3.11.1 Setting up the wireless security settings

To protect your wireless network from unauthorized access, you need to configure its security settings.

To set up the wireless security settings:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Network Map**.
2. On the Network Map screen and under **System Status**, you can configure the wireless security settings such as SSID, security level, and encryption settings.

NOTE: You can set up different wireless security settings for 2.4GHz and 5GHz bands.

2.4GHz security settings



The screenshot shows the configuration interface for a 2.4 GHz wireless network. It includes a 'Network Name (SSID)' field with the value 'ASUS_60_2G', an 'Authentication Method' dropdown menu set to 'WPA2-Personal', a 'WPA Encryption' dropdown menu set to 'AES', and a 'WPA-PSK key' field with a masked password '*****'.

5GHz security settings



The screenshot shows the configuration interface for a 5 GHz wireless network. It includes a 'Network Name (SSID)' field with the value 'ASUS_60_5G', an 'Authentication Method' dropdown menu set to 'WPA2-Personal', a 'WPA Encryption' dropdown menu set to 'AES', and a 'WPA-PSK key' field with a masked password '*****'.

3. On the **Network Name (SSID)** field, key in a unique name for your wireless network.
4. From the **Authentication Method** dropdown list, select the authentication method for your wireless network.

If you select WPA-Personal or WPA-2 Personal as the authentication method, key in the WPA-PSK key or security passkey.

IMPORTANT! The IEEE 802.11n/ac standard prohibits using High Throughput with WEP or WPA-TKIP as the unicast cipher. If you use these encryption methods, your data rate will drop to IEEE 802.11g 54Mbps connection.

5. Click **Apply** when done.

3.11.2 Managing your network clients



To manage your network clients:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Network Map**.
2. On the **Network Map** screen, select the **Clients** icon to display your network client's information.
3. Click **View List** below the **Clients** icon to display all the clients.
4. To block a client's access to your network, select the client and click the open lock icon.

Internet	Icon	Client's name	Client IP address	Client's MAC Address	Interface	Tx Rate (Mbps)	Rx Rate (Mbps)	Access time
Internet	🔒	Sharder Qhu Intelligent Test	192.168.50.71	81:41:11:00:00:00	72	1	06:11:08	
Internet	🔒	MacBook-Air-M1	192.168.50.190	90:ED:AC:63:82:07	1201	8	06:07:28	
Internet	🔒	lvo-59	192.168.50.196	F4:60:60:DC:7F:28	603	600	01:22:01	
Internet	🔒	REALTEK SEMICONDUCTOR CORP	192.168.50.209	08:00:4C:65:01:A2	-	-	-	

Export

3.11.3 Monitoring your USB device

The ASUS wireless router provides two USB ports for connecting USB devices or USB printer to allow you to share files and printer with clients in your network.



NOTES:

- To use this feature, you need to plug a USB storage device, such as a USB hard disk or USB flash drive, to the USB 3.0/2.0 ports on the rear panel of your wireless router. Ensure that the USB storage device is formatted and partitioned properly. Refer to the Plug-n-Share Disk Support List at <http://event.asus.com/networks/disksupport>
- The USB ports support two USB drives or one printer and one USB drive at the same time.

IMPORTANT! You first need to create a share account and its permission /access rights to allow other network clients to access the USB device via an FTP site/third-party FTP client utility, Servers Center, Samba, or AiCloud. For more details, refer to the section **3.16 USB Application** and **3.4 AiCloud 2.0** in this user manual.

To monitor your USB device:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Network Map**.
2. On the Network Map screen, select the **USB Disk Status** icon to display your USB device's information.
3. On the AiDisk Wizard field, click **GO** to set up an FTP server for Internet file sharing.

NOTES:

- For more details, refer to the section **3.16.2 Using Servers Center** in this user manual.
 - The wireless router works with most USB HDDs/Flash disks (up to 4TB size) and supports read-write access for FAT16, FAT32, NTFS, and HFS+.
-

Safely removing the USB disk

IMPORTANT! Incorrect removal of the USB disk may cause data corruption.

To safely remove the USB disk:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Network Map**.
2. In the upper right corner, click  > **Eject USB disk**. When the USB disk is ejected successfully, the USB status shows **Unmounted**.



3.12 Parental Controls

Parental Controls allows you to control the Internet access time or set the time limit for a client's network usage.

To configure Parental Controls:

From the navigation panel, go to **General > Parental Controls**.

Parental Controls - Web & Apps Filters

Web & Apps Filters allows you to block access to unwanted websites and apps. To use web & apps Filters:

1. In the [Clients Name] column, select the client whose network usage you want to control. The client name can be modified in network map client list.
2. Check the unwanted content categories
3. Click the plus (+) icon to add rule then click apply.

If you want to disable the rule temporarily, uncheck the check box in front of rule.
[Parental Controls FAQ](#)

Web & Apps Filters **ON**

Client List (Max Limit : 64)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Client Name (MAC Address)	Content Category	Add / Delete
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adult Block adult/mature content to prevent children from visiting sites that contain material of a sexual, violent, and illegal nature.<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Instant Message and Communication Block instant communication software and messaging apps to prevent children from becoming addicted to social networking sites.<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P2P and File Transfer By blocking P2P and File Transferring you can make sure your network has a better quality of data transmission.<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Streaming and Entertainment By blocking streaming and entertainment services you can limit the time your children spend online.	<input type="button" value="+"/>

No data in table.

Apply

Web & Apps Filters

Web & Apps Filters is a feature of Parental Controls that allows you to block access to unwanted web sites or applications.

To configure Web & Apps Filters:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Parental Controls > Web & Apps Filters**.
2. From the **Web & Apps Filters** pane, click **ON**.
3. When the End Users License Agreement (EULA) message prompt appears, click **I agree** to continue.
4. From the **Client List** column, select or key in the client's name from the dropdown list box.
5. From the **Content Category** column, select the filters from the four main categories: **Adult, Instant Message and Communication, P2P and File Transfer, and Streaming and Entertainment**.
6. Click  to add the client's profile.
7. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

Time Scheduling

Time Scheduling allows you to set the time limit for a client's network usage.

NOTE: Ensure that your system time is synchronized with the NTP server.

Parental Controls - Time Scheduling

By enabling Block All Devices, all of the connected devices will be blocked from internet access.

Enable block all devices

This feature allows you to set up a scheduled time for specific devices' internet access.

1. In [Client Name] column, select a device you would like to manage. You can also manually key in MAC address in this column.
2. In the [Add / Delete] column, click the plus(+) icon to add the client.
3. In [Time Management] column, click the edit icon to set a schedule.
4. Click [Apply] to save the configurations.

Note:
1. Please disable [NAT Acceleration](#) for more precise scheduling control.

Enable Time Scheduling

System Time Tue, Aug 15 18:24:45 2023

Client List (Max Limit : 64)

Select all	Client Name (MAC Address)	Time Management	Add / Delete
Time		-	+

No data in table.

Apply

To configure Time Scheduling:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Parental Controls > Time Scheduling**.
2. From the **Enable Time Scheduling** pane, click **ON**.
3. From the **Client Name** column, select or key in the client's name from the dropdown list box.

NOTE: You may also key in the client's MAC address in the Client MAC Address column. Ensure that the client name does not contain special characters or spaces as these may cause the router to function abnormally.

4. Click **+** to add the client's profile.
5. Click **Apply** to save the settings.

3.13 Smart Connect

Smart Connect is designed to automatically steer clients to one of three radios (2.4GHz and 5GHz) to maximize total wireless throughput use.

3.13.1 Setting up Smart Connect

You can enable Smart Connect from the Web GUI through the following two ways:

- ***Via the Wireless screen***

1. On your web browser, manually key in the wireless router's default IP address: <http://www.asusrouter.com>.
2. On the login page, key in the default user name (**admin**) and password (**admin**) and click **OK**. The QIS page launches automatically.
3. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Wireless > General**.
4. Move the slider to **ON** in the **Enable Smart Connect** field. This function automatically connect the clients in your network to the appropriate band for optimal speed.

Wireless - General

Set up the wireless related information below.

Enable Smart Connect	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ON
Smart Connect	Dual-Band Smart Connect (2.4 GHz and 5 GHz) ▾
2.4 GHz	
Network Name (SSID)	ASUS_60_2G
Hide SSID	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Wireless Mode	Auto ▾ Disable 11b
802.11ax / WiFi 6 mode	Enable ▾ <small>If compatibility issue occurs when enabling 802.11ax / WiFi 6 mode, please check FAQ</small>
WiFi Agile Multi-band	Enable ▾
Target Wake Time	Disable ▾
Authentication Method	WPA3-Personal ▾ ⓘ
WPA Encryption	AES ▾
WPA Pre-Shared Key	083389355
Protected Management Frames	Disable ▾
Group Key Rotation Interval	3600
2.4 GHz	
Channel bandwidth	20/40 MHz ▾
Control Channel	Auto ▾ <small>Current Control Channel: 6</small> <input type="checkbox"/> Auto select channel including channel 12, 13
Extension Channel	Auto ▾
5 GHz	
Channel bandwidth	20/40/80 MHz ▾ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable 100 MHz
Control Channel	Auto ▾ <small>Current Control Channel: 112</small> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Auto select channel including DFS channels
Extension Channel	Auto ▾

Apply

3.14 System Log

System Log contains your recorded network activities.

NOTE: System log resets when the router is rebooted or powered off.

To view your system log:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > System Log**.
2. You can view your network activities in any of these tabs:
 - General Log
 - Wireless Log
 - DHCP Leases
 - IPv6
 - Routing Table
 - Port Forwarding
 - Connections

System Log - General Log

This page shows the detailed system's activities.

System Time	Tue, Aug 15 19:09:24 2023
Uptime	0 days 7 hour(s) 6 minute(s) 25 seconds
Remote Log Server	<input type="text"/>
Remote Log Server Port	514 <small>* The default port is 514. If you reconfigured the port number, please make sure that the remote log server or IoT devices' settings match your current configuration.</small>

Apply

```
Aug 15 18:51:49 minisuppd[13959]: shutting down MiniSuppd
Aug 15 18:51:49 MTD[0]: service: daemon is started
Aug 15 18:51:49 : It is advised to use network interface name instead of 192.168.10.1/255.255.255.0
Aug 15 18:51:49 minisuppd[13986]: HTTP listening on port 41568
Aug 15 18:51:49 minisuppd[13986]: Listening for WDT-WDT traffic on port 5131
Aug 15 18:51:50 avahi-daemon[13981]: Alias name "BT-AK390" successfully established.
Aug 15 18:51:50 avahi-daemon[13981]: Alias name "findasus" successfully established.
Aug 15 18:52:14 hotplug: set net eth2
Aug 15 18:52:14 hotplug: set net eth3
Aug 15 18:52:14 hotplug: set net eth2
Aug 15 18:54:31 kernel: nvram_free: 1538(http) nvram_idx(1 / 2)
Aug 15 18:54:33 rc_service: httpd 1538(inotify.rc restart_firewall
Aug 15 18:54:33 rc_service: httpd 1538(inotify.rc restart_firewall
Aug 15 18:54:33 rc_service: waiting success restart_firewall) 15 httpd ...
Aug 15 18:54:33 kernel: nvram_free: 1(inith nvram_idx(0 / 2)
Aug 15 18:54:36 kernel: nvram_free: 1(inith nvram_idx(1 / 2)
Aug 15 19:06:30 kernel: 7986cd152260,PeerGroupMsg2Action() 7189: AP SETSYS DONE - AKMOp-WPA2-Permode
Aug 15 19:06:33 kernel: 7986cd152260,PeerGroupMsg2Action() 7189: AP SETSYS DONE - AKMOp-WPA2-Permode
Aug 15 19:08:19 kernel: nvram_free: 1538(http) nvram_idx(0 / 2)
Aug 15 18:08:19 rc_service: httpd 1538(inotify.rc ipsec_start
Aug 15 19:08:22 kernel: nvram_free: 1(inith nvram_idx(1 / 2)
Aug 15 19:08:22 device: ca alias was generated successfully.
Aug 15 19:08:27 kernel: nvram_free: 1(inith nvram_idx(0 / 2)
Aug 15 19:08:31 WDT[1]: run bitmap = 312
```

Clear **Save**

3.15 Traffic Analyzer

Traffic Analyzer gives you an at-a-glance view of what's happening on your network on a daily, weekly, or monthly basis. It lets you to quickly see each user's bandwidth usage or the device or app used, helping you reduce the bottlenecks in your Internet connection. It's also a great way to monitor the users' Internet usage or activities.



To configure the Traffic analyzer:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > Traffic Analyzer**.
2. From the **Traffic Analyzer** main page, turn on traffic analyzer statistic.

3. Select the date whose chart you want to display.
4. On the **Display for** field, select Router or Apps to display the traffic information.
5. On the Show by field, select how you want to display the traffic information.

3.16 USB Application

The USB Applications function provides AiDisk, Servers Center, Network Printer Server and Download Master submenus.

IMPORTANT! To use the server functions, you need to insert a USB storage device, such as a USB hard disk or USB flash drive, in the USB 3.0 port on the rear panel of your wireless router. Ensure that the USB storage device is formatted and partitioned properly. Refer to the ASUS website at <http://event.asus.com/2009/networks/disksupport/> for the file system support table.



The screenshot shows a dark-themed web interface for the 'USB Application' section. At the top, there is a title 'USB Application' and a note: 'To remove the hard disk from the router, click the USB icon at the upper right corner of your screen.' Below this, there are seven menu items, each with a circular icon and a brief description:

- AiDisk**: Share files in the USB disk through the Internet.
- Servers Center**: Setup the UPnP, iTunes, FTP and Network Place (Samba).
- Network Printer Server**: The network printer server supports two methods: (1) ASUS EZ printer sharing (2) LPR to share printer.
- 3G/4G**: Switch to USB mode to use a 3G/4G USB wireless dongle or Android phone as a USB modem. [Support](#)
- Time Machine**: Enable Time Machine functionality.
- Download Master**: PC-free download manager. [Install](#)

3.16.1 Using AiDisk

AiDisk allows you to share files stored on a connected USB device through the Internet. AiDisk also assists you with setting up ASUS DDNS and an FTP server.

To use AiDisk:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > USB Application**, then click the **AiDisk** icon.
2. From the Welcome to AiDisk wizard screen, click **Go**.



3. Select the access rights that you want to assign to the clients accessing your shared data.



4. Create your domain name via the ASUS DDNS services, read the Terms of Service and then select **I will use the service and accept the Terms of service** and key in your domain name. When done, click **Next**.



You can also select **Skip ASUS DDNS settings** then click **Next** to skip the DDNS setting.

5. Click **Finish** to complete the setting.
6. To access the FTP site that you created, launch a web browser or a third-party FTP client utility and key in the ftp link (**ftp://<domain name>.asuscomm.com**) you have previously created.

3.16.2 Using Servers Center

Servers Center allows you to share the media files from the USB disk via a Media Server directory, Samba share service, or FTP share service. You can also configure other settings for the USB disk in the Servers Center.

Using Media Server

Your wireless router allows UPnP-supported devices to access multimedia files from the USB disk connected to your wireless router.

NOTE: Before using the UPnP Media Server function, connect your device to the router's network.

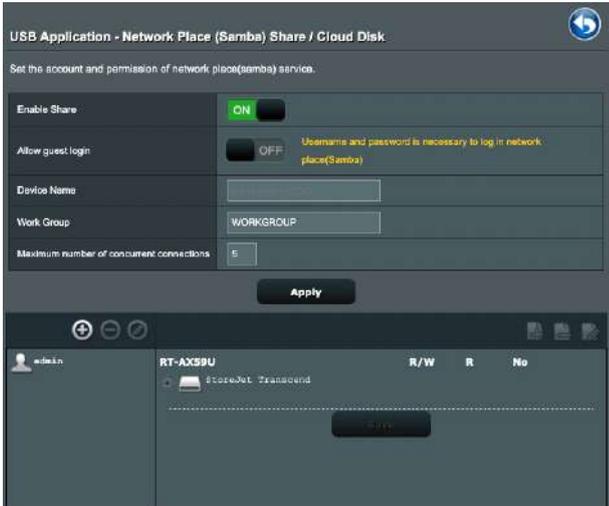


To launch the Media Server setting page, go to **General > USB Application > Media Server**. Refer to the following for the descriptions of the fields:

- **Enable iTunes Server:** Select ON/OFF to enable/disable the iTunes Server.
- **Enable UPnP Media Server:** Select ON/OFF to enable/disable the UPnP Media Server.
- **Media Server Status:** Displays the status of the media server.
- **Media Server Path Setting:** Select **All Disks Shared** or **Manual Media Server Path**.

Using Network Place (Samba) Share service

Network Place (Samba) Share allows you to set up the accounts and permissions for the Samba service.



To use Samba share:

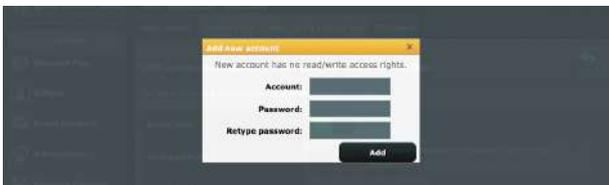
1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > USB Application > Network Place (Samba) Share / Cloud Disk**.

NOTE: Network Place (Samba) Share is enabled by default.

2. Follow the steps below to add, delete, or modify an account.

To create a new account:

- a) Click  to add new account.
- b) In the **Account** and **Password** fields, key in the name and password of your network client. Retype the password to confirm. Click **Add** to add the account to the list.



To delete an existing account:

- a) Select the account that you want to delete.
- b) Click .
- c) When prompted, click **Delete** to confirm the account deletion.

To add a folder:

- a) Click .
- b) Enter the folder name, and click **Add**. The folder that you created will be added to the folder list.



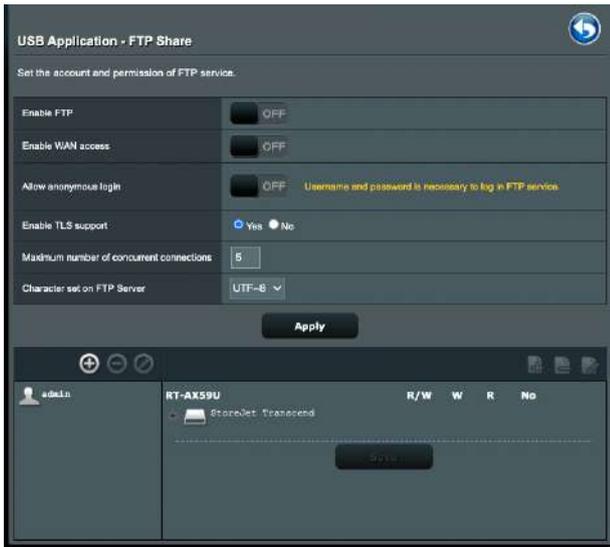
3. From the list of folders, select the type of access permission that you want to assign for specific folders:
 - **R/W**: Select this option to assign read/write access.
 - **R**: Select this option to assign read-only access.
 - **No**: Select this option if you do not want to share a specific file folder.
4. Click **Apply** to apply the changes.

Using the FTP Share service

FTP share enables an FTP server to share files from USB disk to other devices via your local area network or via the Internet.

IMPORTANT!

- Ensure that you safely remove the USB disk. Incorrect removal of the USB disk may cause data corruption.
- To safely remove the USB disk, refer to the section **Safely removing the USB disk** under **3.11.3 Monitoring your USB device**.



To use FTP Share service:

NOTE: Ensure that you have set up your FTP server through AiDisk. For more details, refer to the section **3.16.1 Using AiDisk**.

1. From the navigation panel, click **General > USB Application > FTP Share**.
2. From the list of folders, select the type of access rights that you want to assign for specific folders:
 - **R/W:** Select to assign read/write access for a specific folder.
 - **W:** Select to assign write only access for a specific folder.
 - **R:** Select to assign read only access for a specific folder.
 - **No:** Select this option if you do not want to share a specific folder.
3. If you prefer, you can set the **Allow anonymous login** field to **ON**.
4. In the **Maximum number of concurrent connections** field, key in the number of devices that can simultaneously connect to the FTP share server.
5. Click **Apply** to confirm the changes.
6. To access the FTP server, key in the ftp link **ftp://<hostname>.asuscomm.com** and your user name and password on a web browser or a third-party FTP utility.

3.16.3 3G/4G

3G/4G USB modems can be connected to the router to allow Internet access.

NOTE: For a list of verified USB modems, please visit:
<http://event.asus.com/2009/networks/3gsupport/>

To set up 3G/4G internet access:

1. From the navigation panel, click **General** > **USB application** > **3G/4G**.
2. In the **Enable USB Modem** field, select **Yes**.
3. Set up the following:
 - **Location:** Select your 3G/4G service provider's location from the dropdown list.
 - **ISP:** Select your Internet Service Provider (ISP) from the dropdown list.
 - **APN (Access Point Name) service (optional):** Contact your 3G/4G service provider for detailed information.
 - **Dial Number and PIN code:** The 3G/4G provider's access number and PIN code for connection.

NOTE: PIN code may vary from different providers.

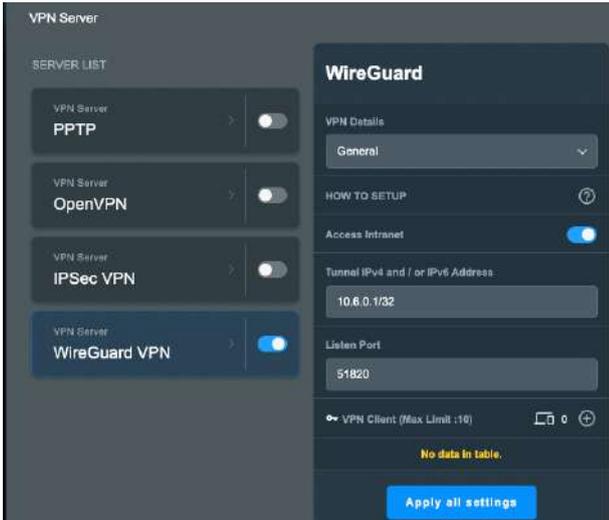
- **Username / Password:** The username and password will be provided by the 3G/4G network carrier.
 - **USB Adapter:** Choose your USB 3G / 4G adapter from the dropdown list. If you are not sure of your USB adapter's model or the model is not listed in the options, select **Auto**.
4. Click **Apply**.

NOTE: The router will reboot for the settings to take effect.

3.17 VPN

A virtual private network (VPN) provides a secure communication with a remote computer or network over a public network such as the Internet.

NOTE: Before setting up a VPN connection, you would need the IP address or domain name of the VPN server.



3.17.1 VPN Server

To set up access to a VPN server:

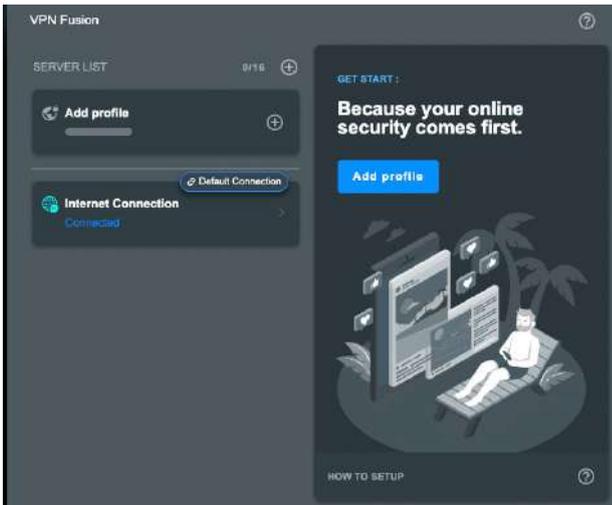
1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > VPN**.
2. On the **PPTP** field, click **ON**.
3. On the **VPN Details** dropdown list, select **Advanced Settings** to configure the advanced VPN settings such as broadcast support, authentication, MPPE Encryption, and Client IP address range.
4. On the **Network Place (Samba) Support** field, click **ON**.
5. Enter the user name and password for accessing the VPN server. Click .
6. Click **Apply all settings**.

3.17.2 VPN Fusion

VPN Fusion allows you to connect to multiple VPN servers simultaneously and assign your client devices to connect to different VPN tunnels. Some devices like set-top boxes, smart TVs and Blu-ray players do not support VPN software. This feature provides VPN access to such devices in a home network without having to install VPN software, while your smartphone remains connected to Internet not VPN. For Gamer, VPN connection counteracts DDoS attacks to prevent your PC game or your stream from disconnecting with game servers. Building a VPN connection also can simply change your IP address to the region where the game server is located, to improve your ping time to game servers.

To start, please follow the steps below:

1. Click  beside **SERVER LIST** or **Add profile** to add a new VPN tunnel.
2. Activate the VPN connection you created in Server List.



3.17.3 Instant Guard

Instant Guard runs your own private VPN server on your own router. When you use a VPN tunnel, all your data passes through the server. With Instant Guard, you're in total control of your own server, making it the safest possible solution.

Instant Guard

Instant Guard allows you to create a VPN tunnel with just one click via the ASUS Router app. You can monitor who's connected to your VPN Server with Instant Guard app.

Basic Config

Instant Guard ON

Server IP Address -

System Log [Check log](#)

Client will use VPN to access

Internet only Internet and local network

The access setting will be applied to both IPSec VPN and Instant Guard.

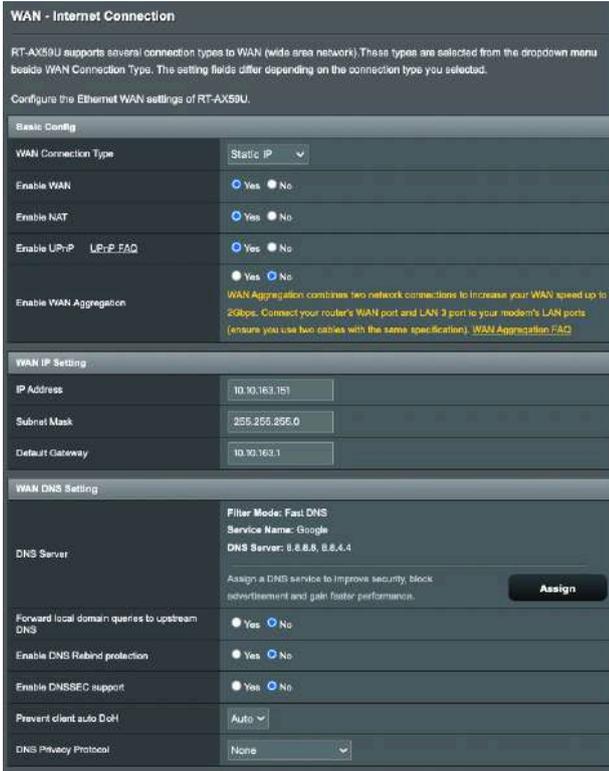
Connection Status

Remote IP	Client status	Access time	Device	PSK/RAUTHTIME
No data in table.				

3.18 WAN

3.18.1 Internet Connection

The Internet Connection screen allows you to configure the settings of various WAN connection types.



WAN - Internet Connection

RT-AX59U supports several connection types to WAN (wide area network). These types are selected from the dropdown menu beside WAN Connection Type. The setting fields differ depending on the connection type you selected.

Configure the Ethernet WAN settings of RT-AX59U.

Basic Config

WAN Connection Type	Static IP
Enable WAN	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Enable NAT	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Enable UPnP <small>UPnP: FGD</small>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Enable WAN Aggregation	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <small>WAN Aggregation combines two network connections to increase your WAN speed up to 2Gbps. Connect your router's WAN port and LAN 2 port to your modem's LAN ports (ensure you use two cables with the same specification). WAN Aggregation FAQ</small>

WAN IP Setting

IP Address	10.30.163.151
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Default Gateway	10.30.163.1

WAN DNS Setting

DNS Server	Filter Mode: Fast DNS Service Name: Google DNS Server: 8.8.8.8, 8.8.4.4 <small>Assign a DNS service to improve security, block advertisement and gain faster performance.</small>
Forward local domain queries to upstream DNS	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Enable DNS Rebind protection	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Enable DNSSEC support	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Prevent client auto DoH	Auto
DNS Privacy Protocol	None

To configure the WAN connection settings:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > WAN > Internet Connection**.
2. Configure the following settings below. When done, click **Apply**.

- **WAN Connection Type:** Choose your Internet Service Provider type. The choices are **Automatic IP**, **PPPoE**, **PPTP**, **L2TP** or **static IP**. Consult your ISP if the router is unable to obtain a valid IP address or if you are unsure the WAN connection type.
- **Enable WAN:** Select **Yes** to allow the router Internet access. Select **No** to disable Internet access.
- **Enable NAT:** NAT (Network Address Translation) is a system where one public IP (WAN IP) is used to provide Internet access to network clients with a private IP address in a LAN. The private IP address of each network client is saved in a NAT table and is used to route incoming data packets.
- **Enable UPnP:** UPnP (Universal Plug and Play) allows several devices (such as routers, televisions, stereo systems, game consoles, and cellular phone), to be controlled via an IP-based network with or without a central control through a gateway. UPnP connects PCs of all form factors, providing a seamless network for remote configuration and data transfer. Using UPnP, a new network device is discovered automatically. Once connected to the network, devices can be remotely configured to support P2P applications, interactive gaming, video conferencing, and web or proxy servers. Unlike Port forwarding, which involves manually configuring port settings, UPnP automatically configures the router to accept incoming connections and direct requests to a specific PC on the local network.
- **Connect to DNS Server automatically:** Allows this router to get the DNS IP address from the ISP automatically. A DNS is a host on the Internet that translates Internet names to numeric IP addresses.
- **Authentication:** This item may be specified by some ISPs. Check with your ISP and fill them in if required.

- **Host Name:** This field allows you to provide a host name for your router. It is usually a special requirement from your ISP. If your ISP assigned a host name to your computer, enter the host name here.
- **MAC Address:** MAC (Media Access Control) address is a unique identifier for your networking device. Some ISPs monitor the MAC address of networking devices that connect to their service and reject any unrecognized device that attempt to connect. To avoid connection issues due to an unregistered MAC address, you can:
 - Contact your ISP and update the MAC address associated with your ISP service.
 - Clone or change the MAC address of the ASUS wireless router to match the MAC address of the previous networking device recognized by the ISP.
- **DHCP query frequency:** Changes the DHCP Discovery interval settings to avoid overloading the DHCP server.

3.18.2 Dual WAN

Your ASUS wireless router provides dual WAN support. You can set the dual WAN feature to any of these two modes:

- **Failover Mode:** Select this mode to use the secondary WAN as the backup network access.
- **Load Balance Mode:** Select this mode to optimize bandwidth, minimize response time and prevent data overload for both primary and secondary WAN connections.

WAN - Dual WAN

RT-AX59U provides Dual WAN support. Select Failover mode to use a secondary WAN for backup network access. Select Load Balance mode to optimize bandwidth, maximize throughput, minimize response time, and prevent data overload for both WAN connections. [Dual WAN FAQ](#)

To enable WAN Aggregation go to the [WAN-Internet Connection page](#).

Basic Config

Enable Dual WAN	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Primary WAN	WAN
Secondary WAN	USB
Dual WAN Mode	Fail Over <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Allow fallback

Auto Network Detection

Detailed explanations are available on the [ASUS Support Site FAQ](#), which may help you use this function effectively.

Detect Interval	Every 3 seconds
Fallover Trigger Condition	When the current WAN fails 2 continuous times, fallover to Secondary WAN.
Fallback Trigger Condition	When the Primary WAN is detected to have an active internet connection using a physical cable for 4 continuous times, fallback to the Primary WAN.
Network Monitoring	<input type="checkbox"/> DNS Query <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ping

Apply

3.18.3 Port Trigger

Port range triggering opens a predetermined incoming port for a limited period of time whenever a client on the local area network makes an outgoing connection to a specified port. Port triggering is used in the following scenarios:

- More than one local client needs port forwarding for the same application at a different time.
- An application requires specific incoming ports that are different from the outgoing ports.

WAN - Port Trigger

Port Trigger allows you to temporarily open data ports when LAN devices require unrestricted access to the Internet. There are two methods for opening incoming data ports: port forwarding and port trigger. Port forwarding opens the specified data ports all the time and devices must use static IP addresses. Port trigger only opens the incoming port when a LAN device requests access to the trigger port. Unlike port forwarding, port trigger does not require static IP addresses for LAN devices. Port forwarding allows multiple devices to share a single open port and port trigger only allows one client at a time to access the open port.

[Port Trigger FAQ](#)

Basic Config

Enable Port Trigger: Yes No

Well-Known Applications: Please select

Trigger Port List (Max Limit : 32)

Description	Trigger Port	Protocol	Incoming Port	Protocol	Delete
No data in table.					

Apply

To set up Port Trigger:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > WAN > Port Trigger**.
2. On the **Enable Port Trigger** field, tick **Yes**.
3. On the **Well-Known Applications** field, select the popular games and web services to add to the Port Trigger List.
4. On the **Trigger Port List** table, key in the following information:
 - **Description:** Enter a short name or description for the service.

- **Trigger Port:** Specify a trigger port to open the incoming port.
 - **Protocol:** Select the protocol, TCP, or UDP.
 - **Incoming Port:** Specify an incoming port to receive inbound data from the Internet.
 - **Protocol:** Select the protocol, TCP, or UDP.
5. Click the **Add**  to enter the port trigger information to the list. Click the **Delete**  button to remove a port trigger entry from the list.
 6. When done, click **Apply**.

NOTES:

- When connecting to an IRC server, a client PC makes an outgoing connection using the trigger port range 66660-7000. The IRC server responds by verifying the username and creating a new connection to the client PC using an incoming port.
 - If Port Trigger is disabled, the router drops the connection because it is unable to determine which PC is requesting for IRC access. When Port Trigger is enabled, the router assigns an incoming port to receive the inbound data. This incoming port closes once a specific time period has elapsed because the router is unsure when the application has been terminated.
 - Port triggering only allows one client in the network to use a particular service and a specific incoming port at the same time.
 - You cannot use the same application to trigger a port in more than one PC at the same time. The router will only forward the port back to the last computer to send the router a request/trigger.
-

3.18.4 Virtual Server/Port Forwarding

Port forwarding is a method to direct network traffic from the Internet to a specific port or a specific range of ports to a device or number of devices on your local network. Setting up Port Forwarding on your router allows PCs outside the network to access specific services provided by a PC in your network.



To set up Port Forwarding:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > WAN > Virtual Server / Port Forwarding**.
2. On the **Enable Port Forwarding** field, tick **Yes**.
3. Click **Add profile** and key in the following information on the **Port Forwarding List** table:
 - **Service Name:** Enter a service name.
 - **Protocol:** Select the protocol. If you are unsure, select **BOTH**.
 - **External Port:** The External Port accepts the following formats:
 - 1) Port ranges using a colon "" between the starting and ending port, such as 300:350.

- 2) Single ports using a comma “,” between individual ports, such as 566, 789.
- 3) A Mix of port ranges and single ports, using colons “:” and commas “,” such as 1015:1024, 3021.

- **Internet IP Address:** Key in the client’s LAN IP address.

NOTE: Use a static IP address for the local client to make port forwarding work properly. Refer to section **3.10 LAN** for information.

- **Internet Port:** Enter a specific port to receive forwarded packets. Leave this field blank if you want the incoming packets to be redirected to the specified port range.
 - **Source IP:** If you want to open your port to a specific IP address from the internet, input the IP address you want to specify in the source IP field.
4. Click the **Add**  to enter the port trigger information to the list. Click the **Delete**  button to remove a port trigger entry from the list.
 5. When done, click **Apply**.

To check if Port Forwarding has been configured successfully:

- Ensure that your server or application is set up and running.
- You will need a client outside your LAN but has Internet access (referred to as “Internet client”). This client should not be connected to the ASUS router.
- On the Internet client, use the router’s WAN IP to access the server. If port forwarding has been successful, you should be able to access the files or applications.

Differences between port trigger and port forwarding:

- Port triggering will work even without setting up a specific LAN IP address. Unlike port forwarding, which requires a static LAN IP address, port triggering allows dynamic port forwarding using the router. Predetermined port ranges are configured to accept incoming connections for a limited period of time. Port triggering allows multiple computers

to run applications that would normally require manually forwarding the same ports to each PC on the network.

- Port triggering is more secure than port forwarding since the incoming ports are not open all the time. They are opened only when an application is making an outgoing connection through the trigger port.

3.18.5 DMZ

Virtual DMZ exposes one client to the Internet, allowing this client to receive all inbound packets directed to your Local Area Network.

Inbound traffic from the Internet is usually discarded and routed to a specific client only if port forwarding or a port trigger has been configured on the network. In a DMZ configuration, one network client receives all inbound packets.

Setting up DMZ on a network is useful when you need incoming ports open or you want to host a domain, web, or e-mail server.

CAUTION: Opening all the ports on a client to the Internet makes the network vulnerable to outside attacks. Please be aware of the security risks involved in using DMZ.

To set up DMZ:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > WAN > DMZ**.
2. Configure the setting below. When done, click **Apply**.
 - **IP address of Exposed Station:** Key in the client's LAN IP address that will provide the DMZ service and be exposed on the Internet. Ensure that the server client has a static IP address.

To remove DMZ:

1. Delete the client's LAN IP address from the **IP Address of Exposed Station** text box.
2. When done, click **Apply**.

3.18.6 DDNS

Setting up DDNS (Dynamic DNS) allows you to access the router from outside your network through the provided ASUS DDNS Service or another DDNS service.

WAN - DDNS

DDNS (Dynamic Domain Name System) is a service that allows network clients to connect to the wireless router, even with a dynamic public IP address, through its registered domain name. The wireless router is embedded with the ASUS DDNS service and other DDNS services.

If you cannot use ASUS DDNS services, please go to <https://cloudup.asus.com/cloudup.php> to reach your Internet IP address to use this service.

The wireless router currently uses a private WAN IP address.
This router may be in the multiple-NAT environment and DDNS service cannot work in this environment.

Enable the DDNS Client	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No
Server	WWW.ASUS.COM
Host Name	Key in the name .asuscomm.com
DDNS Status	Inactive
HTTPS/SSL Certificate	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Free Certificate from Let's Encrypt <input type="radio"/> Import Your Own Certificate <input type="radio"/> None

Apply

To set up DDNS:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > WAN > DDNS**.
2. Configure the following settings below. When done, click **Apply**.
 - **Enable the DDNS Client:** Enable DDNS to access the ASUS router via the DNS name rather than WAN IP address.
 - **Server and Host Name:** Choose ASUS DDNS or other DDNS. If you want to use ASUS DDNS, fill in the Host Name in the format of xxx.asuscomm.com (xxx is your host name).
 - If you want to use a different DDNS service, click FREE TRIAL and register online first. Fill in the User Name or E-mail Address and Password or DDNS Key fields.

- **Enable wildcard:** Enable wildcard if your DDNS service requires one.

NOTES:

DDNS service will not work under these conditions:

- When the wireless router is using a private WAN IP address (192.168.x.x, 10.x.x.x, or 172.16.x.x), as indicated by a yellow text.
 - The router may be on a network that uses multiple NAT tables.
-

3.18.7 NAT Passthrough

NAT Passthrough allows a Virtual Private Network (VPN) connection to pass through the router to the network clients. PPTP Passthrough, L2TP Passthrough, IPsec Passthrough and RTSP Passthrough are enabled by default.

To enable / disable the NAT Passthrough settings, go to the **Advanced Settings > WAN > NAT Passthrough**. When done, click **Apply**.

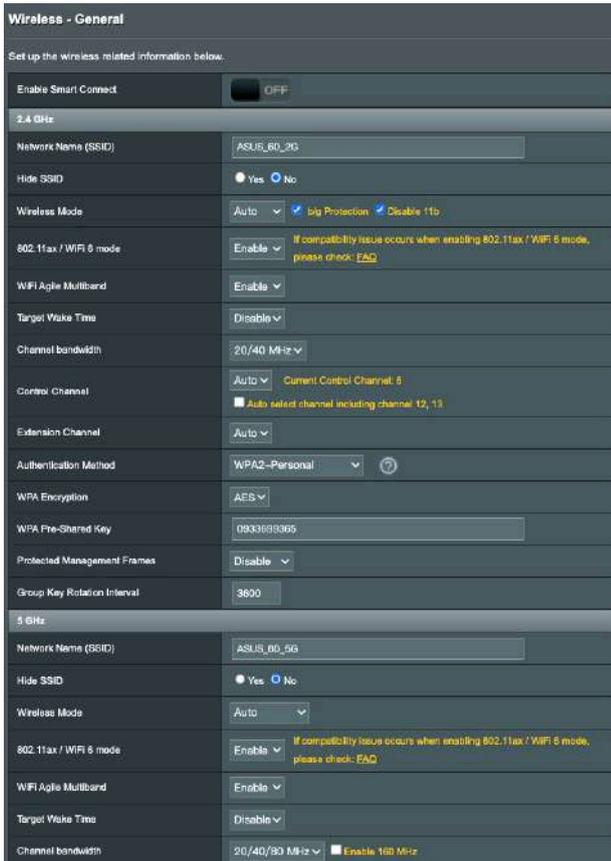
WAN - NAT Passthrough	
Enable NAT Passthrough to allow a Virtual Private Network (VPN) connection to pass through the router to the network clients.	
PPTP Passthrough	Enable ▾
L2TP Passthrough	Enable ▾
IPsec Passthrough	Enable ▾
RTSP Passthrough	Enable ▾
H.323 Passthrough	Enable ▾
SIP Passthrough	Enable ▾
PPPoE Relay	Disable ▾
FTP ALG port	2021

Apply

3.19 Wireless

3.19.1 General

The General tab allows you to configure the basic wireless settings.



To configure the basic wireless settings:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Wireless > General**.
2. Select 2.4GHz or 5GHz as the frequency band for your wireless network.

3. If you want to use the Smart Connect function, move the slider to **ON** in the **Enable Smart Connect** field. This function automatically connect the clients in your network to the appropriate band 2.4GHz or 5GHz for optimal speed.
4. Assign a unique name containing up to 32 characters for your SSID (Service Set Identifier) or network name to identify your wireless network. Wi-Fi devices can identify and connect to the wireless network via your assigned SSID. The SSIDs on the information banner are updated once new SSIDs are saved to the settings.

NOTE: You can assign unique SSIDs for the 2.4 GHz and 5GHz frequency bands.

5. In the **Hide SSID** field, select **Yes** to prevent wireless devices from detecting your SSID. When this function is enabled, you would need to enter the SSID manually on the wireless device to access the wireless network.
6. Select any of these wireless mode options to determine the types of wireless devices that can connect to your wireless router:
 - **Auto:** Select Auto to allow 802.11ac, 802.11n, 802.11g, and 802.11b devices to connect to the wireless router.
 - **N only:** Select **N only** to maximize wireless N performance. This setting prevents 802.11g and 802.11b devices from connecting to the wireless router.
 - **Legacy:** Select **Legacy** to allow 802.11b/g/n devices to connect to the wireless router. Hardware that supports 802.11n natively, however, will only run at a maximum speed of 54Mbps.
7. Select the operating/control channel for your wireless router. Select **Auto** to allow the wireless router to automatically select the channel that has the least amount of interference.
8. Select the channel bandwidth to accommodate higher transmission speeds.
9. Select the authentication method.
10. When done, click **Apply**.

3.19.2 WPS

WPS (WiFi Protected Setup) is a wireless security standard that allows you to easily connect devices to a wireless network. You can configure the WPS function via the PIN code or WPS button.

NOTE: Ensure that the devices support WPS.

Wireless - WPS

WPS (WiFi Protected Setup) provides easy and secure establishment of a wireless network. You can configure WPS here via the PIN code or the WPS button.

Enable WPS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ON
Current Frequency	2.4 GHz / 5 GHz
Connection Status	Idle / Idle
Configured	Yes / Yes Reset Pressing the reset button resets the network name (SSID) and WPA encryption key.
AP PIN Code	<input type="text" value="05477016"/>

You can easily connect a WPS client to the network in either of these two ways:

- Method1: Click the WPS button on this interface (or press the physical WPS button on the router), then press the WPS button on the client's WLAN adaptor and wait for about three minutes to make the connection.
- Method2: Start the client WPS process and get the client PIN code. Enter the client's PIN code on the Client PIN code field and click Start. Please check the user manual of your wireless client to see if it supports the WPS function. If your wireless client does not support the WPS function, you have to configure the wireless client manually and set the same network Name (SSID), and security settings as this router.

WPS Method: Push button Client PIN Code

Start

To enable WPS on your wireless network:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Wireless > WPS**.
2. In the **Enable WPS** field, move the slider to **ON**.
3. WPS uses 2.4GHz by default. If you want to change the frequency to 5GHz, turn **OFF** the WPS function, click **Switch Frequency** in the **Current Frequency** field, and turn **WPS ON** again.

NOTE: WPS supports authentication using Open System, WPA/WPA2/WPA3-Personal. WPS does not support a wireless network that uses a Shared Key, WPA-Enterprise, WPA2-Enterprise, and RADIUS encryption method.

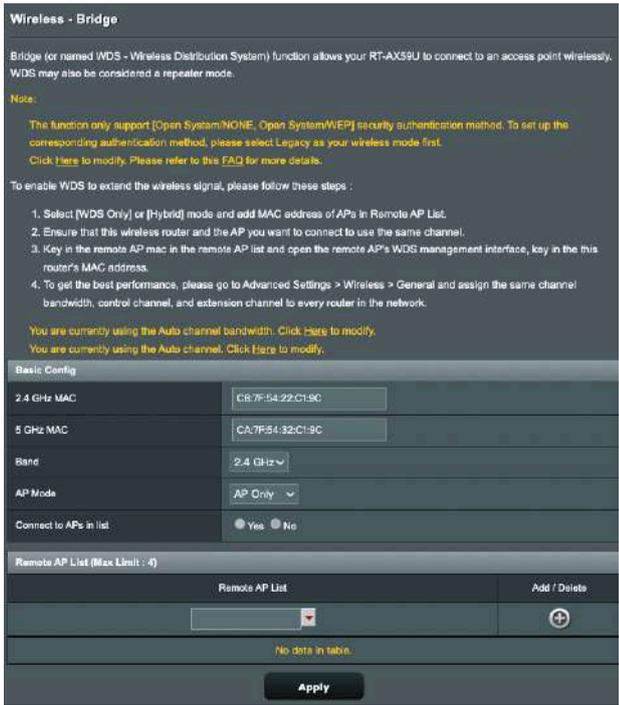
4. In the WPS Method field, select **Push button** or **Client PIN Code**. If you select **Push button**, go to step 5. If you select **Client PIN Code**, go to step 6.
5. To set up WPS using the router's WPS button, follow these steps:
 - a. Click **Start** or press the WPS button found at the rear of the wireless router.
 - b. Press the WPS button on your wireless device. This is normally identified by the WPS logo.

NOTE: Check your wireless device or its user manual for the location of the WPS button.

- c. The wireless router will scan for any available WPS devices. If the wireless router does not find any WPS devices, it will switch to standby mode.
6. To set up WPS using the Client's PIN code, follow these steps:
 - a. Locate the WPS PIN code on your wireless device's user manual or on the device itself.
 - b. Key in the Client PIN code on the text box.
 - c. Click **Start** to put your wireless router into WPS survey mode. The router's LED indicators quickly flash three times until the WPS setup is completed.

3.19.3 Bridge

Bridge or WDS (Wireless Distribution System) allows your ASUS wireless router to connect to another wireless access point exclusively, preventing other wireless devices or stations to access your ASUS wireless router. It can also be considered as a wireless repeater where your ASUS wireless router communicates with another access point and other wireless devices.



To set up the wireless bridge:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Wireless > WDS**.
2. Select the frequency band for the wireless bridge.

3. In the **AP Mode** field, select any of these options:
 - **AP Only:** Disables the Wireless Bridge function.
 - **WDS Only:** Enables the Wireless Bridge feature but prevents other wireless devices/stations from connecting to the router.
 - **HYBRID:** Enables the Wireless Bridge feature and allows other wireless devices/stations to connect to the router.

NOTE: In Hybrid mode, wireless devices connected to the ASUS wireless router will only receive half the connection speed of the Access Point.

4. In the **Connect to APs in list** field, click **Yes** if you want to connect to an Access Point listed in the Remote AP List.
5. By default, the operating/control channel for the wireless bridge is set to **Auto** to allow the router to automatically select the channel with the least amount of interference.

You can modify the **Control Channel** from **Advanced Settings > Wireless > General**.

NOTE: Channel availability varies per country or region.

6. On the Remote AP List, key in a MAC address and click the **Add** button  to enter the MAC address of other available Access Points.

NOTE: Any Access Point added to the list should be on the same Control Channel as the ASUS wireless router.

7. Click **Apply**.

3.19.4 Wireless MAC Filter

Wireless MAC filter provides control over packets transmitted to a specified MAC (Media Access Control) address on your wireless network.



To set up the Wireless MAC filter:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Wireless > Wireless MAC Filter**.
2. Select the frequency band.
3. Tick **Yes** in the **Enable MAC Filter** field.
4. In the **MAC Filter Mode** dropdown list, select either **Accept** or **Reject**.
 - Select **Accept** to allow devices in the MAC filter list to access to the wireless network.
 - Select **Reject** to prevent devices in the MAC filter list to access to the wireless network.
5. On the MAC filter list, click the **Add**  button and key in the MAC address of the wireless device.
6. Click **Apply**.

3.19.5 RADIUS Setting

RADIUS (Remote Authentication Dial In User Service) Setting provides an extra layer of security when you choose WPA-Enterprise, WPA2-Enterprise, or Radius with 802.1x as your Authentication Mode.

Wireless - RADIUS Setting

This section allows you to set up additional parameters for authorizing wireless clients through RADIUS server. It is required while you select "Authentication Method" as "WPA-Enterprise / WPA2-Enterprise".

Band: 2.4 GHz

Server IP Address: [Empty field]

Server Port: 1812

Connection Secret: [Empty field]

Apply

To set up wireless RADIUS settings:

1. Ensure that the wireless router's authentication mode is set to WPA-Enterprise or WPA2-Enterprise.

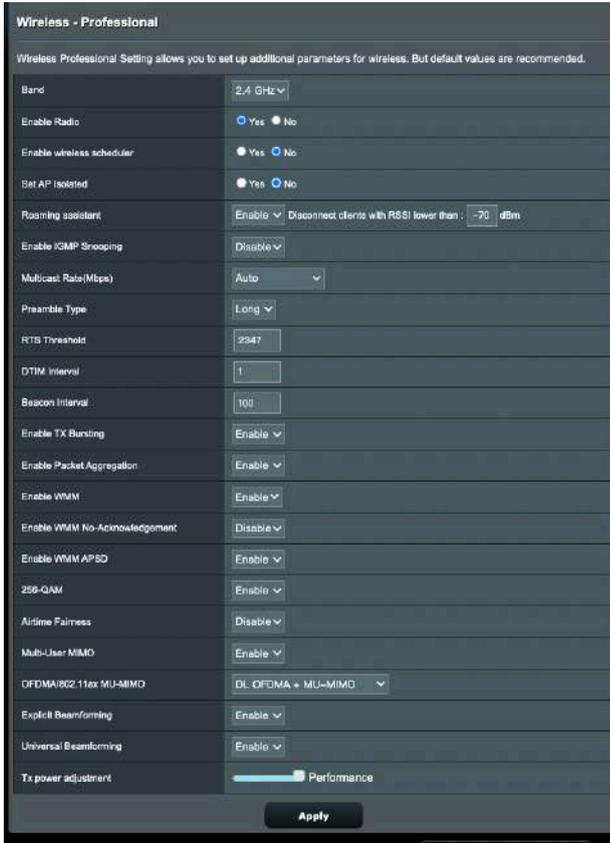
NOTE: Please refer to section **3.19.1 General** for configuring your wireless router's Authentication Mode.

2. From the navigation panel, go to **Advanced Settings > Wireless > RADIUS Setting**.
3. Select the frequency band.
4. In the **Server IP Address** field, key in your RADIUS server's IP Address.
5. In the **Server Port** field, key in the server port.
6. In the **Connection Secret** field, assign the password to access your RADIUS server.
7. Click **Apply**.

3.19.6 Professional

The Professional screen provides advanced configuration options.

NOTE: We recommend that you use the default values on this page.



In the **Professional** settings screen, you can configure the following:

- **Band:** Select the frequency band that the professional settings will be applied to.
- **Enable Radio:** Select **Yes** to enable wireless networking. Select **No** to disable wireless networking.

- **Enable wireless scheduler:** Select **Yes** to enable and configure wireless scheduler. Select **No** to disable wireless scheduler.
- **Date to Enable Radio (weekdays):** You can specify which days of the week wireless networking is enabled.
- **Time of Day to Enable Radio:** You can specify a time range when wireless networking is enabled during the week.
- **Date to Enable Radio (weekend):** You can specify which days of the weekend wireless networking is enabled.
- **Time of Day to Enable Radio:** You can specify a time range when wireless networking is enabled during the weekend.
- **Set AP Isolated:** The Set AP isolated item prevents wireless devices on your network from communicating with each other. This feature is useful if many guests frequently join or leave your network. Select **Yes** to enable this feature or select **No** to disable.
- **Roaming assistant:** In network configurations that involve multiple Access, Points or wireless repeater, wireless clients sometimes cannot connect automatically to the available AP because they are still connected to the main wireless router. Enable this setting so that the client will disconnect from the main wireless router if the signal strength is under a specific threshold and connect to a stronger signal.
- **Enable IGMP Snooping:** Enable this function allows the IGMP (Internet Group Management Protocol) to be monitored among devices and optimizes wireless multicast traffic.
- **Multicast Rate (Mbps):** Select the multicast transmission rate or click **Disable** to switch off simultaneous single transmission.
- **Preamble Type:** Preamble Type defines the length of time that the router spent for CRC (Cyclic Redundancy Check). CRC is a method of detecting errors during data transmission. Select **Short** for a busy wireless network with high network traffic. Select **Long** if your wireless network is composed of older or legacy wireless devices.
- **AMPDU RTS:** Enable this function allows to build a group of frames before they are transmitted and use RTS for every AMPDU for communication among 802.11g and 802.11b devices.

- **RTS Threshold:** Select a lower value for RTS (Request to Send) Threshold to improve wireless communication in a busy or noisy wireless network with high network traffic and numerous wireless devices.
- **DTIM Interval:** DTIM (Delivery Traffic Indication Message) Interval or Data Beacon Rate is the time interval before a signal is sent to a wireless device in sleep mode indicating that a data packet is awaiting delivery. The default value is three milliseconds.
- **Beacon Interval:** Beacon Interval is the time between one DTIM and the next. The default value is 100 milliseconds. Lower the Beacon Interval value for an unstable wireless connection or for roaming devices.
- **Enable TX Bursting:** Enable TX Bursting improves transmission speed between the wireless router and 802.11g devices.
- **Enable WMM APSD:** Enable WMM APSD (Wi-Fi Multimedia Automatic Power Save Delivery) to improve power management between wireless devices. Select **Disable** to switch off WMM APSD.
- **Optimize AMPDU aggregation:** Optimize the max number of MPDUs in an AMPDU and avoid packets get lost or corrupted during transmission in error-prone wireless channels
- **Turbo QAM:** Enable this function allows to support 256-QAM (MCS 8/9) on the 2.4GHz band to achieve better range and throughput on that frequency.
- **Airtime Fairness:** With airtime fairness, the speed of the network is not determined by the slowest traffic. By allocating time equally among clients, Airtime Fairness allows every transmission to move at its highest potential speed.
- **Explicit Beamforming:** The client's WLAN adapter and router both support beam forming technology. This technology allows these device to communicate the channel estimation and steering direction to each other to improve download and uplink speed.
- **Universal Beamforming:** For legacy wireless network adapter that do not support beam forming, the router estimates the channel and determines the steering direction to improve the downlink speed.

4 Utilities

NOTES:

- Download and install the wireless router's utilities from the ASUS website:
 - Device Discovery v1.4.7.1 at <http://dlcdnet.asus.com/pub/ASUS/LiveUpdate/Release/Wireless/Discovery.zip>
 - Firmware Restoration v1.9.0.4 at <http://dlcdnet.asus.com/pub/ASUS/LiveUpdate/Release/Wireless/Rescue.zip>
 - Windows Printer Utility v1.0.5.5 at <http://dlcdnet.asus.com/pub/ASUS/LiveUpdate/Release/Wireless/Printer.zip>
 - The utilities are not supported on MAC OS.
-

4.1 Device Discovery

Device Discovery is an ASUS WLAN utility that detects an ASUS wireless router device, and allows you to configure the wireless networking settings.

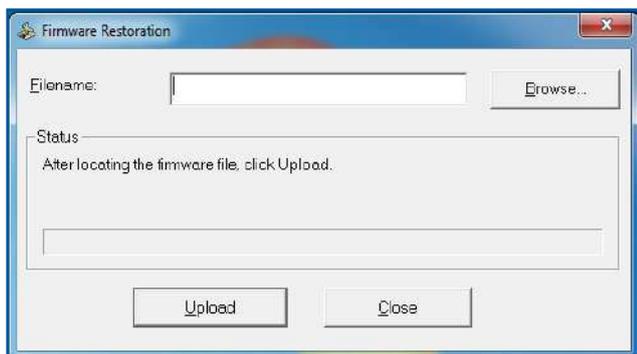
To launch the Device Discovery utility:

- From your computer's desktop, click **Start > All Programs > ASUS Utility > ASUS Wireless Router > Device Discovery**.

NOTE: When you set the router to Access Point mode, you need to use Device Discovery to get the router's IP address.

4.2 Firmware Restoration

Firmware Restoration is used on an ASUS Wireless Router that failed during its firmware upgrading process. It uploads the firmware that you specify. The process takes about three to four minutes.



IMPORTANT! Launch the rescue mode on the router before using the Firmware Restoration utility.

NOTE: This feature is not supported on MAC OS.

To launch the rescue mode and use the Firmware Restoration utility:

1. Unplug the wireless router from the power source.
2. Hold the Reset button at the rear panel and simultaneously replug the wireless router into the power source. Release the Reset button when the Power LED at the front panel flashes slowly, which indicates that the wireless router is in the rescue mode.
3. Set a static IP on your computer and use the following to set up your TCP/IP settings:

IP address: 192.168.1.x

Subnet mask: 255.255.255.0

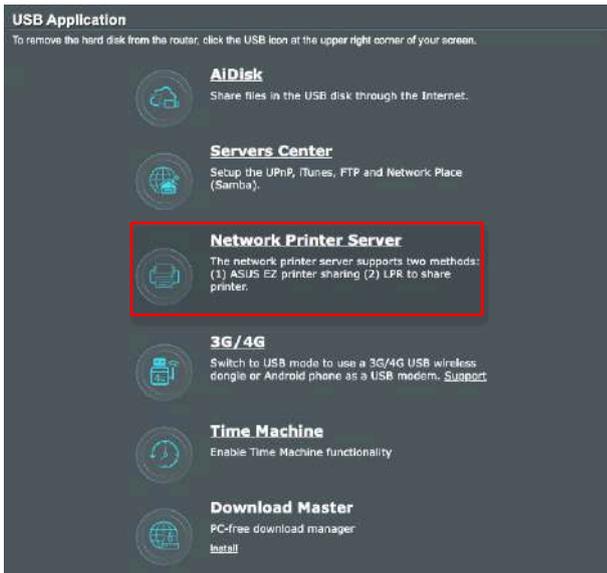
4. From your computer's desktop, click **Start > All Programs > ASUS Utility RT-AX59U Wireless Router > Firmware Restoration**.
5. Specify a firmware file, then click **Upload**.

NOTE: This is not a firmware upgrade utility and cannot be used on a working ASUS Wireless Router. Normal firmware upgrades must be done through the web interface. Refer to **Chapter 3: Configuring the General and Advanced Settings** for more details.

4.3 Setting up your printer server

4.3.1 ASUS EZ Printer Sharing

ASUS EZ Printing Sharing utility allows you to connect a USB printer to your wireless router's USB port and set up the print server. This allows your network clients to print and scan files wirelessly.



NOTE: The print server function is supported on Windows® 7/8/8.1/10/11.

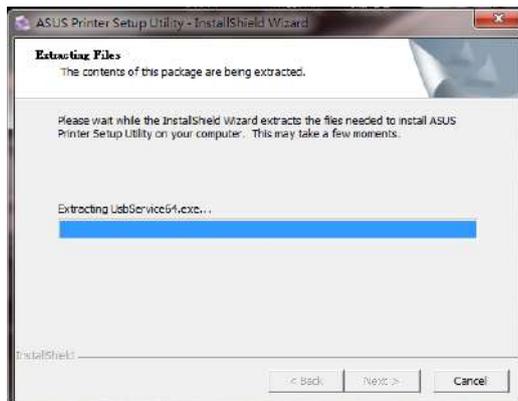
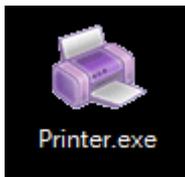
To set up the EZ Printer sharing mode:

1. From the navigation panel, go to **General > USB Application > Network Printer Server**.
2. Click **Download Now!** to download the network printer utility.

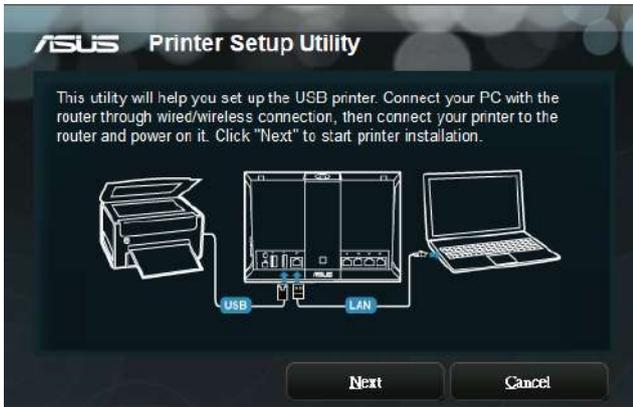


NOTE: Network printer utility is supported on Windows® 7/8/8.1/10/11. To install the utility on Mac OS, select **Use LPR protocol for sharing printer**.

3. Unzip the downloaded file and click the Printer icon to run the network printer setup program.



4. Follow the onscreen instructions to set up your hardware, then click **Next**.

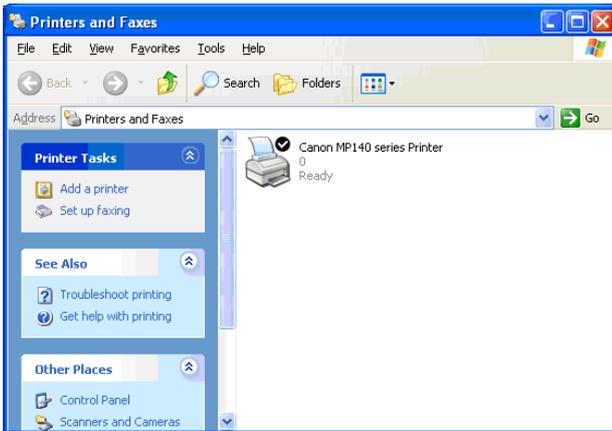


5. Wait a few minutes for the initial setup to finish. Click **Next**.
6. Click **Finish** to complete the installation.

7. Follow the Windows® OS instructions to install the printer driver.



8. After the printer's driver installation is complete, network clients can now use the printer.



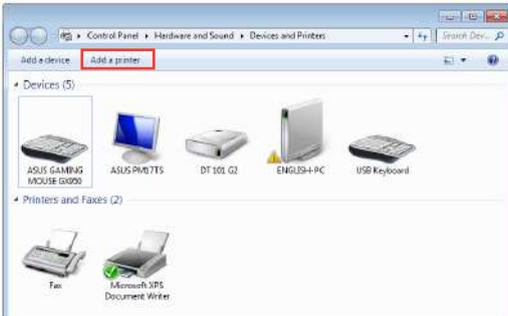
4.3.2 Using LPR to Share Printer

You can share your printer with computers running on Windows® and MAC operating system using LPR/LPD (Line Printer Remote/ Line Printer Daemon).

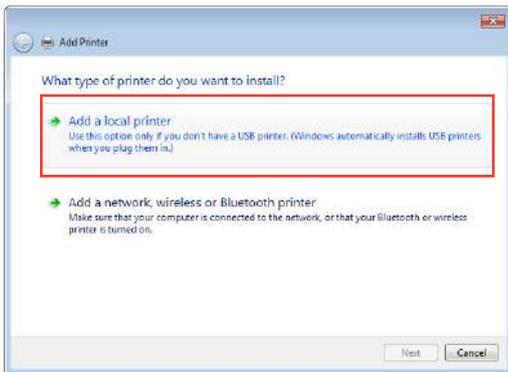
Sharing your LPR printer

To share your LPR printer:

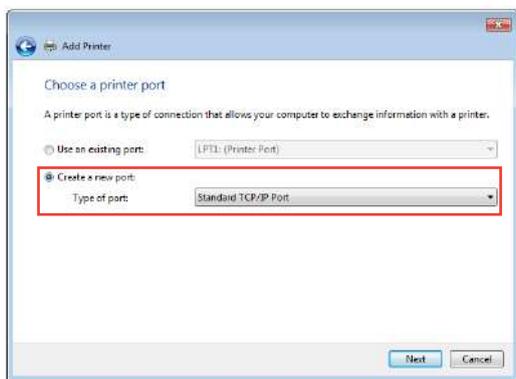
1. From the Windows® desktop, click **Start > Devices and Printers > Add a printer** to run the **Add Printer Wizard**.



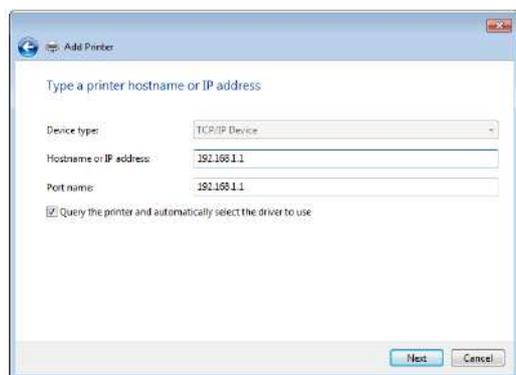
2. Select **Add a local printer** and then click **Next**.



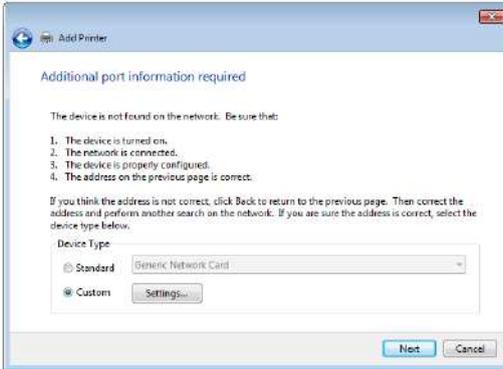
3. Select **Create a new port** then set **Type of Port** to **Standard TCP/IP Port**. Click **Next**.



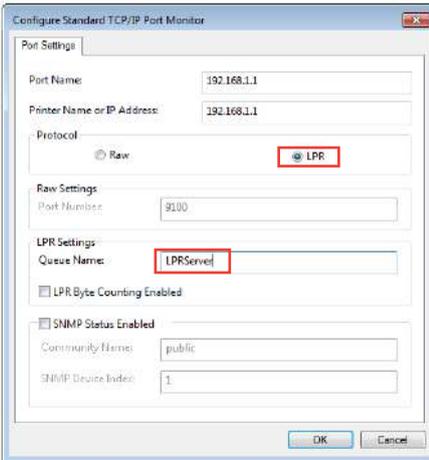
4. In the **Hostname or IP address** field, key in the IP address of the wireless router then click **Next**.



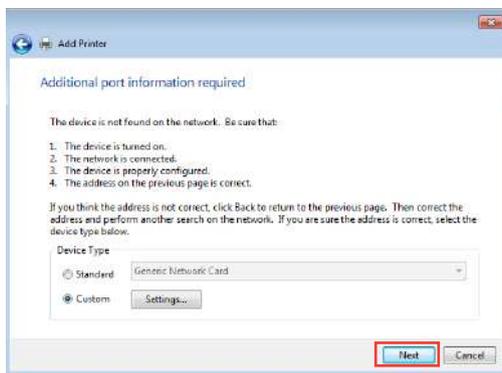
5. Select **Custom** then click **Settings**.



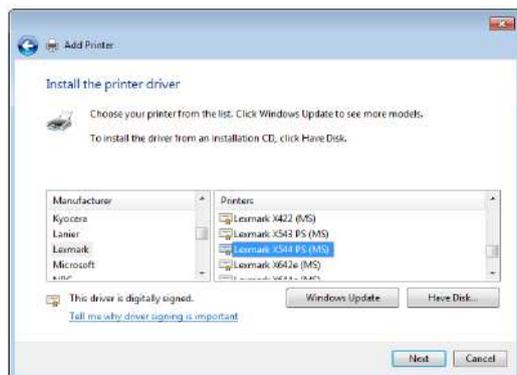
6. Set **Protocol** to **LPR**. In the **Queue Name** field, key in **LPRServer** then click **OK** to continue.



7. Click **Next** to finish setting up the standard TCP/IP port.



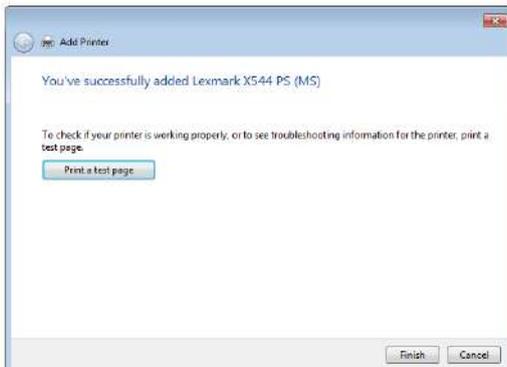
8. Install the printer driver from the vendor-model list. If your printer is not in the list, click **Have Disk** to manually install the printer drivers from a CD-ROM or file.



9. Click **Next** to accept the default name for the printer.



10. Click **Finish** to complete the installation.



4.4 Download Master

Download Master is a utility that helps you download files even while your laptops or other devices are switched off.

NOTE: You need a USB device connected to the wireless router to use Download Master.

To use Download Master:

1. Click **General > USB Application > Download Master** to download and install the utility automatically.

NOTE: If you have more than one USB drive, select the USB device you want to download the files to.

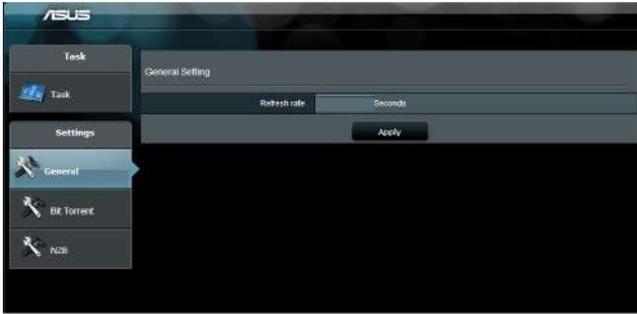
2. After the download process is finished, click the Download Master icon to start using the utility.
3. Click **Add** to add a download task.



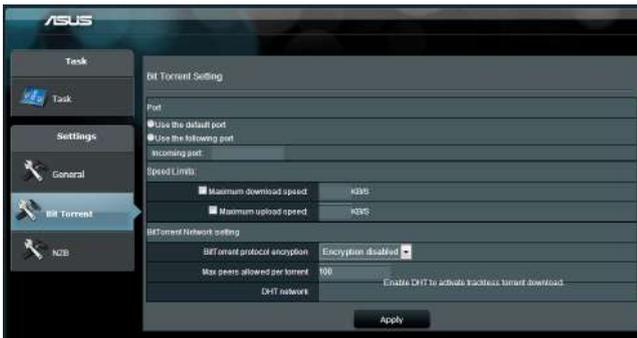
4. Select a download type such as BitTorrent, HTTP, or FTP. Provide a torrent file or a URL to begin downloading.

NOTE: For details on Bit Torrent, refer to section **4.4.1 Configuring the Bit Torrent download settings**.

5. Use the navigation panel to configure the advanced settings.



4.4.1 Configuring Bit Torrent download settings



To configure BitTorrent download settings:

1. From Download Master's navigation panel, click **Bit Torrent** to launch the **Bit Torrent Setting** page.
2. Select a specific port for your download task.
3. To prevent network congestion, you can limit the maximum upload and download speeds under **Speed Limits**.
4. You can limit the maximum number of allowed peers and enable or disable file encryption during downloads.

4.4.2 NZB settings

You can set up a USENET server to download NZB files. After entering USENET settings, **Apply**.



5 Troubleshooting

This chapter provides solutions for issues you may encounter with your router. If you encounter problems that are not mentioned in this chapter, visit the ASUS support site at:

<https://www.asus.com/support> for more product information and contact details of ASUS Technical Support.

5.1 Basic Troubleshooting

If you are having problems with your router, try these basic steps in this section before looking for further solutions.

Upgrade Firmware to the latest version.

1. Launch the Web GUI. Go to **Advanced Settings > Administration > Firmware Upgrade**. Click **Check** to verify if the latest firmware is available.
2. If the latest firmware is available, visit the ASUS global website at https://rog.asus.com/networking/rog-rapture-RT-AX59U-model/helpdesk_download to download the latest firmware.
3. From the **Firmware Upgrade** page, click **Browse** to locate the firmware file.
4. Click **Upload** to upgrade the firmware.

Restart your network in the following sequence:

1. Turn off the modem.
2. Unplug the modem.
3. Turn off the router and computers.
4. Plug in the modem.
5. Turn on the modem and then wait for 2 minutes.
6. Turn on the router and then wait for 2 minutes.
7. Turn on computers.

Check if your Ethernet cables are plugged properly.

- When the Ethernet cable connecting the router with the modem is plugged in properly, the WAN LED will be on.
- When the Ethernet cable connecting your powered-on computer with the router is plugged in properly, the corresponding LAN LED will be on.

Check if the wireless setting on your computer matches that of your router.

- When you connect your computer to the router wirelessly, ensure that the SSID (wireless network name), encryption method, and password are correct.

Check if your network settings are correct.

- Each client on the network should have a valid IP address. ASUS recommends that you use the wireless router's DHCP server to assign IP addresses to computers on your network.
- Some cable modem service providers require you to use the MAC address of the computer initially registered on the account. You can view the MAC address in the web GUI, **Network Map > Clients** page, and hover the mouse pointer over your device in **Client status**.

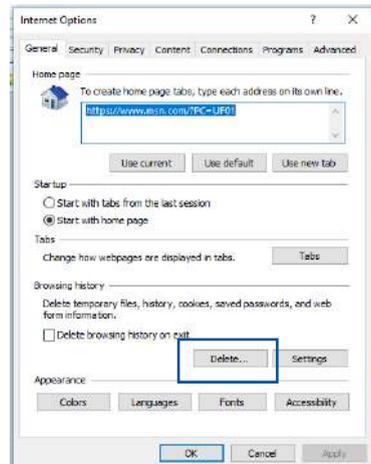


5.2 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

I cannot access the router GUI using a web browser

- If your computer is wired, check the Ethernet cable connection and LED status as described in the previous section.
- Ensure that you are using the correct login information. The default factory login name and password is “admin/admin”. Ensure that the Caps Lock key is disabled when you enter the login information.
- Delete the cookies and files in your web browser. For Internet Explorer, follow these steps:

1. Launch Internet Explorer, then click **Tools > Internet Options**.
2. In the **General** tab, under **Browsing history**, click **Delete...**, select **Temporary Internet files and website files** and **Cookies and website data** then click **Delete**.



NOTES:

- The commands for deleting cookies and files vary with web browsers.
- Disable proxy server settings, cancel the dial-up connection, and set the TCP/IP settings to obtain IP addresses automatically. For more details, refer to Chapter 1 of this user manual.
- Ensure that you use CAT5e or CAT6 ethernet cables.

The client cannot establish a wireless connection with the router.

NOTE: If you are having issues connecting to 5GHz network, make sure that your wireless device supports 5GHz or features dual band capabilities.

- **Out of Range:**
 - Move the router closer to the wireless client.
 - Try to adjust antennas of the router to the best direction as described in section **1.4 Positioning your router**.
- **DHCP server has been disabled:**
 1. Launch the web GUI. Go to **General > Network Map > Clients** and search for the device that you want to connect to the router.
 2. If you cannot find the device in the **Network Map**, go to **Advanced Settings > LAN > DHCP Server, Basic Config** list, select **Yes** on the **Enable the DHCP Server**.

LAN - DHCP Server

DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) is a protocol for the automatic configuration used on IP networks. The DHCP server can assign each client an IP address and inform the client of the DNS server IP and default gateway IP. RT-AX59U supports up to 253 IP addresses for your local network.
 Manually Assigned IP around the DHCP list FAQ

Basic Config

Enable the DHCP Server Yes No

RT-AX59U's Domain Name

IP Pool Starting Address

IP Pool Ending Address

Lease time (seconds)

Default Gateway

DNS and WINS Server Setting

DNS Server 1

DNS Server 2

Advertise router's IP in addition to user-specified DNS Yes No

WINS Server

Manual Assignment

Enable Manual Assignment Yes No

Manually Assigned IP around the DHCP list (Max Limit : 64)

Client Name (MAC Address)	IP Address	DNS Server (Optional)	Host Name (Optional)	Add / Delete
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="⊕"/>
No data in table.				

- SSID has been hidden. If your device can find SSIDs from other routers but cannot find your router's SSID, go to **Advanced Settings > Wireless > General**, select **No** on **Hide SSID**, and select **Auto** on **Control Channel**.

Wireless - General

Set up the wireless related information below.

Enable Smart Connect	<input type="checkbox"/> OFF
2.4 GHz	
Network Name (SSID)	ASUS_R0_2G
Hide SSID	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No
Wireless Mode	Auto <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Big Protection <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Disable 11b
802.11ax / WiFi 6 mode	Enable <small>If compatibility issue occurs when enabling 802.11ax / WiFi 6 mode, please check: FAQ</small>
WiFi Agile Multi-band	Enable
Target Wake Time	Disable
Channel bandwidth	20/40 MHz
Control Channel	Auto <small>Current Control Channel: 6</small> <input type="checkbox"/> Auto select channel including channel 12, 13
Extension Channel	Auto

- If you are using a wireless LAN adapter, check if the wireless channel in use conforms to the channels available in your country/area. If not, adjust the channel, channel bandwidth, and wireless mode.
- If you still cannot connect to the router wirelessly, you can reset your router to factory default settings. In the router GUI, click **Administration > Restore/Save/Upload Setting** and click **Restore**.

Administration - Firmware Upgrade

Note:

1. The latest firmware version includes updates from the previous version.
2. Configuration parameters will keep their settings during the firmware update process.
3. In case the upgrade process fails, RT-AX59U enters the emergency mode automatically. The LED signals at the front of RT-AX59U will indicate such a situation. Please visit [ASUS Download Center](#) to download ASUS Firmwares Restoration utility for a manual update. Check on [FAQ](#) for more instructions.
4. Get the latest firmware version from the [ASUS Support site](#)

Auto Firmware Upgrade	
Auto Firmware Upgrade	<input type="checkbox"/> OFF
Firmware Version	
Signature version	2.386 Updated - 2023/08/15 17:05 <input type="button" value="Check"/>
Check Update	<input type="button" value="Check"/> <input type="checkbox"/> I would like to retrieve beta firmwares.
AI Mesh router	
RT-AX59U	Current Version : 3.0.0.4.368_32451-g576176 Manual firmware update : <input type="button" value="Upload"/>

Note: A manual firmware update will only update selected AI Mesh routers / nodes, when using the AI Mesh system. Please make sure you are uploading the correct AI Mesh firmware version to each applicable router / node.

Internet is not accessible.

- Check if your router can connect to your ISP's WAN IP address. To do this, launch the web GUI and go to **General > Network Map**, and check the **Internet Status**.
- If your router cannot connect to your ISP's WAN IP address, try restarting your network as described in the section **Restart your network in following sequence** under **Basic Troubleshooting**.



- The device has been blocked via the Parental Control function. Go to **General > Parental Controls** and see if the device is in the list. If the device is listed under **Client Name**, remove the device using the **Delete** button or adjust the Time Management Settings.
- If there is still no Internet access, try to reboot your computer and verify the network's IP address and gateway address.
- Check the status indicators on the ADSL modem and the wireless router. If the WAN LED on the wireless router is not ON, check if all cables are plugged properly.

You forgot the SSID (network name) or network password

- Setup a new SSID and encryption key via a wired connection (Ethernet cable). Launch the web GUI, go to **Network Map**, click the router icon, enter a new SSID and encryption key, and then click **Apply**.
- Reset your router to the default settings. Launch the web GUI, go to **Administration > Restore/Save/Upload Setting**, and click **Restore**. The default login account and password are both "admin".

How to restore the system to its default settings?

- Go to **Administration > Restore/Save/Upload Setting**, and click **Restore**.

The following are the factory default settings:

User Name:	admin
Password:	admin
Enable DHCP:	Yes (if WAN cable is plugged in)
IP address:	http://www.asusrouter.com (or 192.168.50.1)
Domain Name:	(Blank)
Subnet Mask:	255.255.255.0
DNS Server 1:	192.168.50.1
DNS Server 2:	(Blank)
SSID (2.4GHz):	ASUS_XX_2G
SSID (5GHz):	ASUS_XX_5G

Firmware upgrade failed.

Launch the rescue mode and run the Firmware Restoration utility. Refer to section **4.2 Firmware Restoration** on how to use the Firmware Restoration utility.

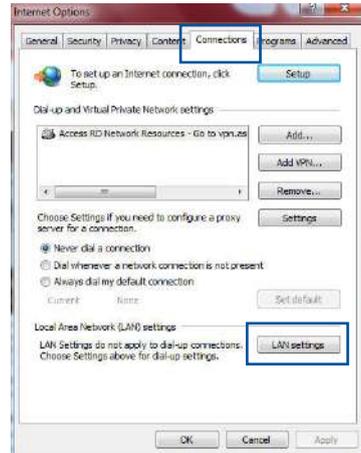
Cannot access Web GUI

Before configuring your wireless router, do the steps described in this section for your host computer and network clients.

A. Disable the proxy server, if enabled.

Windows®

1. Click **Start > Internet Explorer** to launch the browser.
2. Click **Tools > Internet options > Connections > LAN settings**.

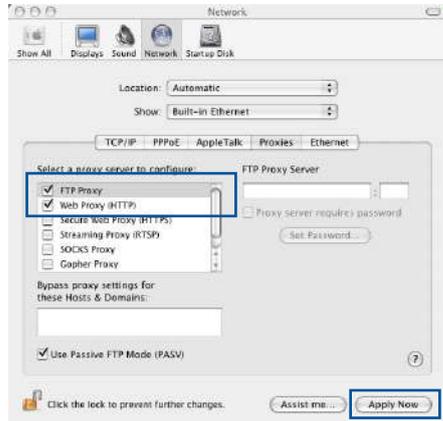


3. From the Local Area Network (LAN) Settings screen, untick **Use a proxy server for your LAN**.
4. Click **OK** when done.



MAC OS

1. From your Safari browser, click **Safari > Preferences > Advanced > Change Settings...**
2. From the Network screen, deselect **FTP Proxy** and **Web Proxy (HTTP)**.
3. Click **Apply Now** when done.

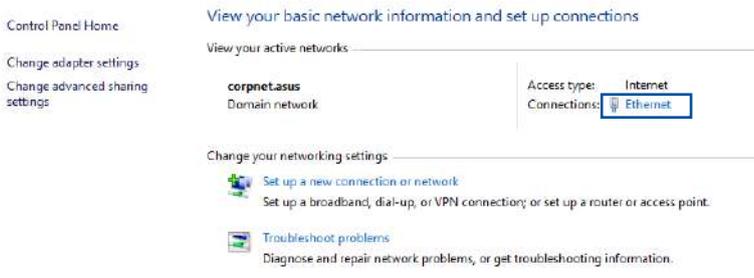


NOTE: Refer to your browser's help feature for details on disabling the proxy server.

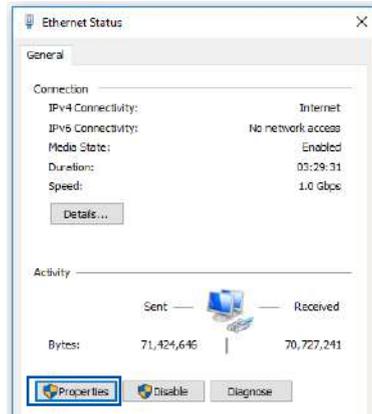
B. Set the TCP/IP settings to automatically obtain an IP address.

Windows®

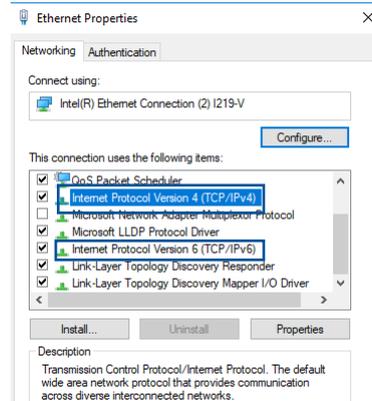
1. Click **Start > Control Panel > Network and Sharing Center**, then click the network connection to display its status window.



2. Click **Properties** to display the Ethernet Properties window.



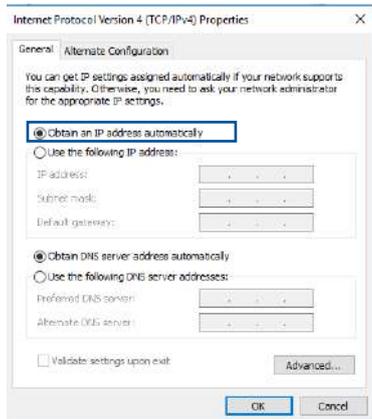
3. Select **Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)** or **Internet Protocol Version 6 (TCP/IPv6)**, then click **Properties**.



4. To obtain the IPv4 IP settings automatically, tick **Obtain an IP address automatically**.

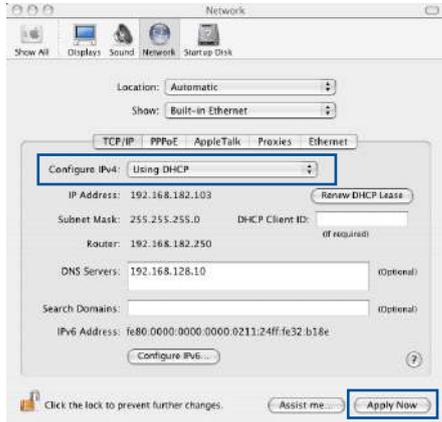
To obtain the IPv6 IP settings automatically, tick **Obtain an IPv6 address automatically**.

5. Click **OK** when done.



MAC OS

1. Click the Apple icon  located on the top left of your screen.
2. Click **System Preferences > Network > Configure...**
3. From the **TCP/IP** tab, select **Using DHCP** in the **Configure IPv4** dropdown list.
4. Click **Apply Now** when done.



NOTE: Refer to your operating system's help and support feature for details on configuring your computer's TCP/IP settings.

C. Disable the dial-up connection, if enabled.

Windows®

1. Click **Start > Internet Explorer** to launch the browser.
2. Click **Tools > Internet options > Connections**.
3. Tick **Never dial a connection**.
4. Click **OK** when done.



NOTE: Refer to your browser's help feature for details on disabling the dial-up connection.

Appendices

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